

Journal of Forensic Sciences

Subject Index to Volume 51

2006

A

α -Amylase kinetic test

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Ab initio mechanical calculation

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraco, NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapse, A-M), Nov., 1267

ABO blood group

Minisequencing-based genotyping of Duffy and ABO blood groups for forensic purposes (Ferri, G, Bini, C, Ceccardi, S, Ingravallo, F, Lugaresi, F, and Pelotti, S), March, 357

Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888

Aboriginal tribal population

Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183

Abortion material

Incestuous paternity detected by STR-typing of chorionic villi isolated from archival formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded abortion material using laser microdissection (Robino, C, Barilaro, MR, Gino, S, Chiarle, R, Palestro, G, and Torre, C), Jan., 90

Accidents

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

Changing patterns of drug and alcohol use in fatally injured drivers in Washington state (Schwilke, EW, Sampaio Dos Santos, MI, and Logan, BK), Sept., 1191

Fatal accidental intrathecal injection of vindesine (Tournel, G, Bécart-Robert, A, Courtin, P, Hédouin, V, and Gosset, D), Sept., 1166

Acer rubrum

Identification of *Acer rubrum* using amplified fragment length polymorphism (Bless, C, Palmeter, H, and Wallace, MM), Jan., 31

Acetabulum

Using the acetabulum to estimate age at death of adult males (Rissech, C, Estabrook, GF, Cunha, E, and Malgosa, A), March, 213

Acid phosphatase

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Acute respiratory distress syndrome

Fatal capnocytophaga infection associated with splenectomy (Dudley, MH, Czarnecki, LA, and Wells, MA), May, 664

Adolescents and young adults

Adolescent and young adult suicide: a 10-year retrospective review of Kentucky medical examiner cases (Shields, LBE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, JC, III), July, 874

Suicides in the young people of Geneva, Switzerland, from 1993 to 2003 (Perret, G, Abudurehman, A, Perret, Catipovic, Flomenbaum, M, and La Harpe, R), Sept., 1169

Adulteration

GC-MS analysis of hashish samples: a case of adulteration with colophony (Caligiani, A, Palla, G, and Bernardelli, B), Sept., 1096

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

Aerosols

Composition of *Bacillus* species in aerosols from 11 US cities (Merrill, L; Dunbar, J, Richardson, J, and Kuske, CR), May, 559

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Afghanistan population

Allele frequencies of penta D and penta E loci in Afghanistan population (Berti, A, Barni, F, Virgili, A, D'Errico, G, Rapone, C, Iacovacci, G, and Lago, G), March, 434

African Americans

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

African population

Genetic data of 16 Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat loci in Africans from South Africa (Kido, A, Fujitani, N, Hara, M, and Kimura, H), Nov., 1414

Age at death determination

Dietary health does affect histological age assessment: an evaluation of the Stout and Paine (1992) age estimation equation using secondary osteons from the rib (Paine, RR and Brenton, BP), May, 489

Histological age prediction from the femur in a contemporary Dutch sample The decrease of nonremodeled bone in the anterior cortex (Maat, GJR, Maes, A, Aarents, J, and Nagelkerke, NJD), March, 230

Reliability in age determination by pulp/tooth ratio in upper canines in skeletal remains (Cameriere, R, Brogi, G, Ferrante, L, Mirtella, D, Vultaggio, C, Cingolani, M, and Fornaciari, G), July, 861

Using the acetabulum to estimate age at death of adult males (Rissech, C, Estabrook, GF, Cunha, E, and Malgosa, A), March, 213

Age-related mutation

Detection and quantification of the age-related point mutation A189G in the human mitochondrial DNA (Thèves, C,

Keyser-Tracqui, C, Crubézy, E, Salles, J-P, Ludes, B, and Telmon, N), July, 865

Aggression

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

Sleep apnea as a possible factor contributing to aggression in sex offenders (Booth, BD, Fedoroff, JP, Curry, SD, and Douglass, AB), Sept., 1178

Airway obstruction

Sudden death from saccular laryngeal cyst (Kastowsky, TK, Stevenson, MP, and Duflo, JA), Sept., 1144

Alcohol consumption

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett, MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

Changing patterns of drug and alcohol use in fatally injured drivers in Washington state (Schwilke, EW, Sampaio Dos Santos, MI, and Logan, BK), Sept., 1191

A large-scale study of the relationship between blood and breath alcohol concentrations in New Zealand drinking drivers (Gainsford, AR, Fernando, DM, Lea, RA, and Stowell, AR), Jan., 173

Results of a proposed breath alcohol proficiency test program (Gulberg, RG and Logan, BK), Jan., 168

Allele frequencies

Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex[®] Y system in Japanese population, July, 941

Allele frequencies for three STR loci D1S1418, D8S1477, and D10S1426 in a Chinese population (Tian, L, Bai, P, Song, XH, Jia, J, Yuan, WA, Yun, LB, Zhang, J, Wu, J, and Li, YB), May, 696

Allele frequencies for three STR loci in Chinese Han population, July, 945

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D4S3251 and D8S2321 in Chinese Han population, July, 949

Allele frequencies of penta D and penta E loci in Afghanistan population (Berti, A, Barni, F, Virgili, A, D'Errico, G, Rapone, C, Iacovacci, G, and Lago, G), March, 434

Allele frequency data for 19 short tandem repeats (PowerPlex[®] 16 and FFI) in a Belgian population sample (Decorte, R, Verhoeven, E, Vanhoutte, E, Knaepen, K, and Cassiman, J-J), March, 436

Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205

Allele frequency distribution of short tandem repeat D13S1493 in two populations (Yuasa, I, Nakamura, H, and Umetsu, K), March, 445

Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193

Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202

Allele frequency of D2S2960 and GATA149B10 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1204

Allele frequency profile of three STR loci in nine north Indian populations (Khan, F, Pandey, A, Bisen, PS, and Agrawal, S), May, 706

Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195

Distribution of D4S1654, D4S3255, and GATA148G10 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Wang, J, Long, B, Liu, Z, Chen, G, Yu, Zhen, F, Song, Y, and Zhang, L), Sept., 1200

Distribution of D6S1041, D10S1426, and GATA168F06 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Ye, Y, Liu, L, Luo, HB, Gao, S, Zhang, L, Miao, GH, Jiang, S, Zhang, JI, Hou, YP, and Li, Y), Nov., 1422

Genetic variation for five short tandem repeat loci in a central China population sample (Ying, BW, Fan, H, Liu, TT, Zhao, ZH, Liang, ZH, Feng, S, Yuan, WA, and Yun, LB), Sept., 1201

Guatemala mestizo population data on 15 STR loci (Identifiler Kit) (Martinez-Espin, E, Martinez-Gonzalez, LJ, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Budowle, B, and Ovalle De Monroy, M), Sept., 1216

Polymorphism of three short tandem repeat loci in Chinese population (Ran, P, Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Bai, P, Zhou, X, Chen, K, Li, Y, Hou, Y, and Wu, J), March, 450

Population data at two short tandem repeat loci D2S1338 and D19S433 in the sample of multinational Bosnia and Herzegovina residents (Marjanovic, D, Pojskic, N, Davoren, J, Kovacevic, L, Durmic, A, Bakal, N, Drobnic, K, Primorac, D, Skaro, V, Bajrovic, K, and Hadziselimovic, R), Sept., 1219

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

Alleles

Letter to the editor—Nomenclature and allele repeat structure update for Y-STR locus GATA H4 (Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Butler, JM, and Gusmão, L), May, 694

A new allele of the short tandem repeat locus D21S11 in a Venezuelan population (Lander, N, Tovar, F, Chiurillo, MA, and Ramírez, JL), May, 695

A proposal for standardization in forensic canine DNA typing: Allele nomenclature of six canine-specified STR loci (Hellmann, AP, Rohleder, U, Eichmann, C, Pfeiffer, I, Parson, W, and Schleenbecker, U), March, 274

Allele-specific primer extension assay

Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Caladno, LM, and Hennessey, LK), March, 344

Alligator attacks

Alligator attacks in southwest Florida (Harding, BE and Wolf, BC), May, 674

Alternative light source

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Amazon rain forest

A forensic entomology case from the Amazon rain forest of Brazil (Pujol-Luz, J, Marques, H, Ururah-Rodrigues, Rafael, JA, Santana, FHA, Arantes, LC, and Constantino, R), Sept., 1151

Amelogenin locus

Quantification of human genomic DNA through amplification of the amelogenin locus (Allen, RW and Fuller, VA), Jan., 76

Amino acid alanine reactivity

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraco, NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapse, A-M), Nov., 1267

Ammunition

Lead-free primer residues: a qualitative characterization of Winchester Win-Clean™ Remington/UMC Leadless™ Federal BallisticClean™ and Speer Lawman CleanFire™ Handgun ammunition (Oommen, Z and Pierce, SM), May, 509

A versatile technique for the investigation of gunshot residue patterns on fabrics and other surfaces: m-XRF (Berendes, A, Neimke, D, Schumacher, R, and Barth, M), Sept., 1085

Amnesia

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett, MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

Amplicon length heterogeneity

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Amplified fragment length polymorphisms

Commentary on: Datwyler SL, Weiblen, GD. Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa L.*) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms *J Forensic Sc* 2006; 51:371–5 (McPartland, JM), 1405 (author response) Nov., 1406, Nov.

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa L.*) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Identification of *Acer rubrum* using amplified fragment length polymorphism (Bless, C, Palmeter, H, and Wallace, MM), Jan., 31

AmpfSTR Identifier PCR amplification kit

Rapid and high-throughput forensic short tandem repeat typing using a 96-lane microfabricated capillary array electrophoresis microdevice (Yeung, SHI, Greenspoon, SA, McGuckian, A, Crouse, CA, Emrich, CA, Ban, J, and Mathies, RA), July, 740

Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888

Anatomical annotation

Interoperator test for anatomical annotation of earprints (Alberink, IB, Ruifrok, ACC, and Kieckhoefer, H), Nov., 1246

Anger

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

Anthropology, forensic

Anthropological and radiographic comparison of vertebrae for identification of decomposed human remains (Mundorff, AZ, Vidoli, G, and Melienk, J), Sept., 1002

The application of geographic information systems and spatial analysis to assess dumped and subsequently scattered human remains (Manheim, MH, Listi, GA, and Leitner, M), May, 469

Comparability of radiographic and 3D-ultrasound measurements of facial midline tissue depths (Smith, SL and Throckmorton, GS), March, 244

Comparison of handmarks in manual strangulation: an experimental study (Kristensen, ME, Lynnerup, N, and Sejrson, B), March, 381

Cracking the code: a decode strategy for the International Business Machines punch cards of Korean War soldiers (Mitsunaga, EM), May, 617

Differences among species in compact bone tissue microstructure of mammalian skeleton: use of a discriminant function analysis for species identification (Martiniakova, M, Grosskopf, B, Omelka, R, Vondrakova, M, and Bauerova, M), Nov., 1235

The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammariello, SP), Jan., 11

Elemental analysis of human cremains using ICP-OES to classify legitimate and contaminated cremains (Brooks, TR, Bodkin, TE, Potts, GE, and Smullen, SA), Sept., 967

Evaluating the accuracy and precision of cranial morphological traits for sex determination (Williams, BA and Rogers, TL), July, 729

Facial soft tissue thicknesses in Australian adult cadavers (Domaracki, M and Stephan, CN), Jan., 5

Forensic anthropology and the most probable cause of death in cases of violations against International humanitarian law: An example from Bosnia and Herzegovina (Baraybar, JB and Gasior, M), Jan., 103

Histological age prediction from the femur in a contemporary Dutch sample The decrease of nonremodeled bone in the anterior cortex (Maat, GJR, Maes, A, Aarents, J, and Nagelkerke, NJD), March, 230

Metacarpal sex determination in a Spanish population (Barrio, PA, Trancho, GJ, and Sánchez, JA), Sept., 990

Metric assessment of the “mastoid triangle” for sex determination: a validation study (Kemkes, A and Göbel, T), Sept., 985

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

A quantitative method for estimation of volume changes in arachnoid foveae with age (Duray, SM and Martel, SS), March, 238

Reliability in age determination by pulp/tooth ratio in upper canines in skeletal remains (Cameriere, R, Brogi, G, Ferrante, L, Mirtella, D, Vultaggio, C, Cingolani, M, and Fornaciari, G), July, 861

Review of: *Trail of Bones: More Cases from the Files of a Forensic Anthropologist* by Manheim, MH (Ubelaker, DH), March, 456

Sacroiliac joint bridging: simple and reliable criteria for sexing the skeleton (Dar, G and Hershkovitz, I), May, 480

Sequential monitoring of burials containing large pig cadavers using ground-penetrating radar (Schultz, JJ, Collins, ME, and Falsetti, AB), May, 607

Sex determination using nonmetric characteristics of the mandible in Koreans (Hu, K-S, Koh, KS, Han, S-H, Shin, K-J, and Kim, H-J), Nov., 1376

A soft-tissue calcification: differential diagnosis and pathogenesis (Goff, AK and Reichard, R), May, 493

Test of an alternative method for determining sex from the os coxae: Applications for modern Americans (Listi, GA and Bassett, HE), March, 248

Using the acetabulum to estimate age at death of adult males (Rissech, C, Estabrook, GF, Cunha, E, and Malgosa, A), March, 213

Antichrist delusion

Suicide associated with the antichrist delusion (Reeves, RR and Liberto, V), March, 411

Arachnoid foveae

A quantitative method for estimation of volume changes in arachnoid foveae with age (Duray, SM and Martel, SS), March, 238

Archaeology, forensic

A forensic case study of naturally mummified brain from the bushveld of South Africa (Eklektos, N, Dayal, M, and Manger, PR), May, 498

Review of: *Forensic Recovery of Human Remains—Archaeological Approaches* by Dupras, TL, Schultz, JJ, Wheeler, SM, and Williams, LJ (Gill-King, H), Nov., 1449

Review of: *The Archaeology of Disease, 3rd Edition* by Roberts, C and Manchester, K (Ubelaker, DH), Nov., 1442

Sequential monitoring of burials containing large pig cadavers using ground-penetrating radar (Schultz, JJ, Collins, ME, and Falsetti, AB), May, 607

Arson

Letter to the editor—Fire setting in a patient with hyperglycaemic delirium (Maharajh, HD and Konings, M), July, 940

Review of analytical techniques for arson residues (Pert, AD, Baron, MG, and Birkett, JW), Sept., 1033

Suicide with associated acts of arson: two cases from Colorado (Adair, TW and Fisher, A), July, 893

Art authentication

Examination of a “Velasco” signature on an oil painting (Lines, SR), July, 929

Asian Americans

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Asphyxia

Aqua-eroticum: an unusual autoerotic fatality in a lake involving a home-made diving apparatus (Sauvageau, A and Racette, S), Jan., 137

Autoerotic deaths in literature from 1954 to 2004: a review (Sauvageau, A and Racette, S), Jan., 140

Pulmonary interstitial emphysema in live birth determination: Radiographic and gross pathological features (deRoux, SJ and Prendergast, NC), Jan., 134

Suicidal asphyxiation by inhalation of automobile emission without carbon monoxide poisoning (Deroux, SJ), Sept., 1158

Atomoxetine

Postmortem tissue distribution of atomoxetine following fatal and nonfatal doses—three case reports (Garside, D, Roperomiller, JD, and Riemer, EC), Jan., 179

Australia

Missing persons—missing data: the need to collect antemortem dental records of missing persons (Blau, S, Hill, A, Briggs, CA, and Corner, SM), March, 386

Autoerotic death

Aqua-eroticum: an unusual autoerotic fatality in a lake involving a home-made diving apparatus (Sauvageau, A and Racette, S), Jan., 137

Autoerotic deaths in literature from 1954 to 2004: a review (Sauvageau, A and Racette, S), Jan., 140

Automobile emissions

Suicidal asphyxiation by inhalation of automobile emission without carbon monoxide poisoning (Deroux, SJ), Sept., 1158

Automotive paint

Color analysis of apparently achromatic automotive paints by visible microspectrophotometry (Kopchick, KA and Bommarito, CR), March, 340

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Autopsy

Adolescent and young adult suicide: a 10-Year retrospective review of Kentucky medical examiner cases (Shields, LBE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, JC, III), July, 874

Adult Hirschsprung's disease diagnosed during forensic autopsy (Chatelain, D,

Manaquil, C, Marc, B, Ricard, J, Brevet, M, Montpelliler, D, Defouillois, C, and Jardé, O), Sept., 1160

Alligator attacks in southwest Florida (Harding, BE and Wolf, BC), May, 674

Amended cause and manner of death certification: a six-year review of the New Mexico experience (Croft, PR, Lathrop, SL, and Zumwalt, RE), May, 651

A distant-range, suicidal shotgun wound of the back (Durak, D, Fedakar, R, and Türkmén, N), Jan., 131

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Reduction of postmortem angiography-induced tissue edema using polyethylene glycol as a contrast agent dissolver (Jackowski, C, Bolliger, S, Aghayev, E, Christie, A, Kilchoer, T, Aebi, B, Périnat, T, Dirnhofer, R, and Thali, MJ), Sept., 1134

Resuscitation injuries complicating the interpretation of premortem trauma and natural disease in children (Plunkett, J), Jan., 127

A soft-tissue calcification: differential diagnosis and pathogenesis (Goff, AK and Reichard, R), May, 493

Sudden death due to an unrecognized cardiac hydatid cyst: three medicolegal autopsy cases (Pakis, I, Akyildiz, EU, Karayel, F, Turan, AA, Senel, B, Ozbay, M, and Cetin, G), March, 400

Sudden death from tubercular myocarditis (Silingardi, E, Rivasi, F, Santunione, AL, and Garagnani, L), May, 667

B

Bacillus species

Composition of *Bacillus* species in aerosols from 11 U.S. cities (Merrill, L, Dunbar, J, Richardson, J, and Kuske, CR), May, 559

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Bacteria

Assessing the potential of bacterial DNA profiling for forensic soil comparisons (Heath, LE and Saunders, VA), Sept., 1062

Composition of *Bacillus* species in aerosols from 11 U.S. cities (Merrill, L,

Dunbar, J, Richardson, J, and Kuske, CR), May, 559

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Fatal capnocytophaga infection associated with splenectomy (Dudley, MH, Czarnecki, LA, and Wells, MA), May, 664

Review of: *Microbial Forensics* by Breeze, RG, Budowle, B, and Schutzer, SE (Coyle, HM), March, 458

Ballistics

An experience report regarding the performance of the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 24

Lead-free primer residues: a qualitative characterization of Winchester Win-Clean™ Remington/UMC Leadless™ Federal BallistiClean™ and Speer Lawman CleanFire™ Handgun ammunition (Oommen, Z and Pierce, SM), May, 509

Review of: *Terminal Ballistics—A Text and Atlas of Gunshot Wounds* by Dodd, MJ (Fackler, ML), July, 960

Three-dimensional surface topography acquisition and analysis for firearm identification (Senin, N, Groppetti, R, Garofano, L, Fratini, P, and Pierni, M), March, 282

Bank security dye packs

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Bar soap

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

Barbados

Population data on eight short tandem repeat loci in the Barbadian population (Henry, R-A, Alleyne, LE, and Budowle, B), March, 440

Bayes theorem

Two items of evidence, no putative source: An inference problem in forensic intelligence (Taroni, F, Bozza, S, and Biedermann, A), Nov., 1350

Behavior

Criminal-thinking styles and illegal behavior among college students: validation of

the PICTS (McCoy, K, Fremouw, W, Tyner, E, Clegg, C, Johansson-Love, J, and Strunk, J), Sept., 1174

Belgium

Allele frequency data for 19 short tandem repeats (PowerPlex® 16 and FFI) in a Belgian population sample (Decorte, R, Verhoeven, E, Vanhoutte, E, Knaepen, K, and Cassiman, J-J), March, 436

Population genetic analysis of Moroccans residing in Belgium using 15 STRs of the Identifiler® kit (Mertens, G, Jehaes, E, Rand, S, VanBrussel, K, Jacobs, W, and Van Marck, E), March, 442

Beverages. See also Alcohol consumption

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

Bicomponent fibers

Forensic analysis of bicomponent fibers using infrared chemical imaging (Flynn, K, O'Leary, R, Roux, C, and Reedy, BJ), May, 586

Biological stains

The use of Polilight® in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

BioRobots® systems

Optimization of DNA extraction from low-yield and degraded samples using the BioRobot Ezw and BioRobot M48 (Kishore, R, Hardy, WR, Anderson, VJ, Sanchez, NA, and Buoncristiani, MR), Sept., 1055

Biterrorism agents

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Review of: *Microbial Forensics* by Breeze, RG, Budowle, B and Schutzer, SE (Coyle, HM), March, 458

Bite marks

A comparison of animal jaws and bite mark patterns (Murrmann, DC, Brumit, PC, Schrader, BA, and Senn, DR), July, 846

A technique to capture, analyze, and quantify anterior teeth rotations for application in court cases involving tooth marks (Bernitz, H, Van Heerden, WFP, Solheim, T, and Owen, JH), May, 624

Black powder toners

Classification of black powder toners on the basis of integrated analytical information provided by Fourier transform infrared spectrometry and x-ray fluorescence spectrometry (Trzinska, BM), July, 919

Blackouts

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett, MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

Bleach

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

Blood

Optimization of DNA extraction from low-yield and degraded samples using the BioRobot Ezw and BioRobot M48 (Kishore, R, Hardy, WR, Anderson, VJ, Sanchez, NA, and Buoncristiani, MR), Sept., 1055

Relationships between concentrations of cocaine and its hydrolysates in peripheral blood, heart blood, vitreous humor and urine (Duer, WC, Spitz, DJ, and McFarland, S), March, 421

Blood alcohol concentration

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett, MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

A large-scale study of the relationship between blood and breath alcohol concentrations in New Zealand drinking drivers (Gainsford, AR, Fernando, DM, Lea, RA, and Stowell, AR), Jan., 173

Bloodhounds

The use of bloodhounds in determining the impact of genetics and the environment on the expression of human odor type (Harvey, LM, Harvey, SJ, Hom, M, Perna, A, and Salib, J), Sept., 1109

Bloodstains

Review of: *Principles of Bloodstain Pattern Analysis: Theory and Analysis* by James, SH, Kish, PE, and Sutton, TP (Epstein, BP), March, 462

The use of Polilight® in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Blowfly larvae

Erratum: Day, DM and Wallman, JF: Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) J Forensic Sci 2006;51(3):657–63, May, 657

Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) (Day, DM and Wallman, JF), May, 657

Blunt trauma

Blunt force cranial trauma in the Cambodian killing fields (Ta'ala, S, Berg, GE, and Haden, K), Sept., 996

Body fluids

α-Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Development and validation of the AmpF/STR® Yfiler™ PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64

The use of Polilight® in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Boerhaave syndrome

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Bone tissue analysis

Analysis of artificial radiocarbon in different skeletal and dental tissue types to evaluate date of death (Ubelaker, DH, Buchholz, BA, and Steward, JEB), May, 484

Differences among species in compact bone tissue microstructure of mammalian skeleton: use of a discriminant function analysis for species identification (Martiniakova, M, Grosskopf, B, Omelka, R, Vondrakova, M, and Bauerova, M), Nov., 1235

Histological age prediction from the femur in a contemporary Dutch sample The decrease of nonremodeled bone in the anterior cortex (Maat, GJR, Maes, A, Aarents, J, and Nagelkerke, NJD), March, 230

Review of: *The Human Bone Manual* by White, TD and Folkens, PA (Buikstra, JE), July, 956

Using the acetabulum to estimate age at death of adult males (Rissech, C, Estabrook, GF, Cunha, E, and Malgosa, A), March, 213

Book reviews

The Archaeology of Disease, 3rd Edition by Roberts, C and Manchester, K (Ubelaker, DH), Nov., 1442

Clinical Forensic Medicine: A Physician's Guide (2nd Edition) by Stark, MM (Bell, MD), March, 459

Crime Scene Investigation Methods and Procedures by Pepper, IK (Ballou, S), March, 457

Deadhouse: Life in a Coroner's Office by Temple, J (Brogdon, BG), Jan., 201

DNA and the Criminal Justice System: The Technology of Justice, Lazer, D, editor (Dioso, R and Thompson, WC), Jan., 206

Forensic Botany: Principles and Applications to Criminal Casework, Coyle, HM, editor (Bock, JH), Jan., 202

Forensic Chemistry by Bell, S (Chasteen, TG), Jan., 204

Forensic Evidence: Science and the Criminal Law, 2nd edition, by Kiely, T (Saks, MJ), Nov., 1446

Forensic Medicine of the Lower Extremity, Rich, J, Dean, DE, and Powers, RH, editors (Davis, GG), Nov., 1448

Forensic Nursing: A Handbook for Practice by Hammer, RM, Moynihan, B, and Pagliaro, EM (Yorker, BC), Nov., 1438

Forensic Pathology: Principles and Practice by Dolinak, D, Mathes, EW, and Lew, EO (Veasey), July, 952

Forensic Recovery of Human Remains—Archaeological Approaches by Dupras, TL, Schultz, JJ, Wheeler, SM, and Williams, LJ (Gill-King, H), Nov., 1449

Forensic Science: An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques (2nd Edition), by Nordby, JJ and James, SH (Houck, MH), Jan., 205

Hair in Toxicology: An Important Bio-Monitor, Tobin, DJ, editor (Moore, C), July, 954

How to Become a Dangerous Expert Witness: Advanced Techniques and Strategies

by Babitsky, S and Mangravitti, JJ (Joling, RJ), July, 955

The Human Bone Manual by White, TD and Folkens, PA (Buikstra, JE), July, 956

Letter to editor on: Review of: *Deadhouse: Life in A Coroner's Office* by Temple, J. (Brogdon, BG) J. Forensic Sci 2006;51(1):201 (Wecht, CA), Nov., 1407

Mass Spectra of Designer Drugs by Rosner, P (Dal Cason, TA), March, 454

Medicinal Plants of the World: Chemical Constituents, Traditional and Modern Medicinal Uses, Volume 3 by Ross, IA (Manno, BR), March, 461

Microbial Forensics by Breeze, RG, Budowle, B, and Schutzer, SE (Coyle, HM), March, 458

Nuclear Forensic Analysis by Moody, KJ, Hutcheon, ID, and Grant, PM (Kinard, WF), Jan., 203

Practical Analysis and Reconstruction of Shooting Incidents by Hueske, EE (Chisum, WJ), Nov., 1445

Principles of Bloodstain Pattern Analysis: Theory and Analysis by James, SH, Kish, PE, and Sutton, TP (Epstein, BP), March, 462

Reforming Punishment: Psychological Limits to the Pains of Imprisonment by Haney, C (Miller, HA), Nov., 1441

Spitz and Fisher's Medicolegal Investigation of Death: Guidelines for the Application of Pathology to Crime Investigation, 4th Edition by Spitz, WU and Spitz, DJ (Weedn, V), Nov., 1443

Terminal Ballistics—A Text and Atlas of Gunshot Wounds by Dodd, MJ (Fackler, ML), July, 960

Trail of Bones: More Cases from the Files of a Forensic Anthropologist by Manhein, MH (Ubelaker, DH), March, 456

Uncertainty Analysis for Forensic Science by Brach, RM and Dunn, PF (Marpert, MI), July, 958

Virtual Reconstruction: A Primer in Computer-Assisted Paleontology and Biomedicine, by Zollikofer, CPE and Ponce de León, MS (Ubelaker, DH), March, 453

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Forensic anthropology and the most probable cause of death in cases of violations

against International humanitarian law: An example from Bosnia and Herzegovina (Baraybar, JB and Gasior, M), Jan., 103

Population data at two short tandem repeat loci D2S1338 and D19S433 in the sample of multinational Bosnia and Herzegovina residents (Marjanovic, D, Pojskic, N, Davoren, J, Kovacevic, L, Durmic, A, Bakal, N, Drobic, K, Primorac, D, Skaro, V, Bajrovic, K, and Hadziselimovic, R), Sept., 1219

Botany, forensic

Identification of *Acer rubrum* using amplified fragment length polymorphism (Bless, C, Palmeter, H, and Wallace, MM), Jan., 31

Review of: *Forensic Botany: Principles and Applications to Criminal Casework*, Coyle, HM, editor (Bock, JH), Jan., 202

Yield of illicit indoor cannabis cultivation in the Netherlands (Toonen, M, Ribot, S, and Thissen, J), Sept., 1050

BPB

Forensic science does not start in the lab: the concept of diagnostic field tests (Almog, J), Nov., 1228

Brain tissue

Cerebral hypoxia and ischemia: the forensic point of view: a review (Oechmichen, M and Meissner, C), July, 880

A forensic case study of naturally mummified brain from the bushveld of South Africa (Eklektos, N, Dayal, M, and Manger, PR), May, 498

Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888

Brazil

A forensic entomology case from the Amazon rain forest of Brazil (Pujol-Luz, J, Marques, H, Ururah-Rodrigues, Rafael, JA, Santana, FHA, Arantes, LC, and Constantino, R), Sept., 1151

Breath alcohol concentration

A large-scale study of the relationship between blood and breath alcohol concentrations in New Zealand drinking drivers (Gainsford, AR, Fernando, DM, Lea, RA, and Stowell, AR), Jan., 173

Results of a proposed breath alcohol proficiency test program (Gulberg, RG and Logan, BK), Jan., 168

Bromethalin

Fatal bromethalin poisoning (Pasqueale-Styles, MA, Sochaski, MA, Dorman, DC, Krel, WS, Shah, AK, and Schmidt, CJ), Sept., 1154

BTK

Forensic science does not start in the lab: the concept of diagnostic field tests (Almog, J), Nov., 1228

Building materials

Review of analytical techniques for arson residues (Pert, AD, Baron, MG, and Birkett, JW), Sept., 1033

Bullets

An experience report regarding the performance of the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 24

A parameter study regarding the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 18

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallurgical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Burial monitoring

Sequential monitoring of burials containing large pig cadavers using ground-penetrating radar (Schultz, JJ, Collins, ME, and Falsetti, AB), May, 607

Burn injuries

Pediatric homicides related to burn injury: a retrospective review at the Medical University of South Carolina (Zaloga, WF and Collins, KA), March, 396

C

Calcifications

A soft-tissue calcification: differential diagnosis and pathogenesis (Goff, AK and Reichard, R), May, 493

Calliphora augur

Erratum: Day, DM and Wallman, JF: Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) J Forensic Sci 2006;51(3):657-63, May, 657

Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) (Day, DM and Wallman, JF), May, 657

Calliphora coloradensis

Three species of insects collected from an adult human corpse above 3300m in elevation: a review of a case from Colorado (Adai, TW and Kondratieff, BC), Sept., 1164

Cambodia

Blunt force cranial trauma in the Cambodian killing fields (Ta'ala, S, Berg, GE, and Haden, K), Sept., 996

Canine genotyping

A proposal for standardization in forensic canine DNA typing: Allele nomenclature of six canine-specified STR loci (Hellmann, AP, Rohleder, U, Eichmann, C, Pfeiffer, I, Parson, W, and Schleenbecker, U), March, 274

Canine olfactory detection

Performance evaluation of the Scent Transfer Unit™ (STU-100) for organic compound collection and release (Eckeroode, BA, Ramsey, SA, Stockham, RA, Van Berkel, GJ, Asano, KG, and Wolf, DA), July, 780

The use of bloodhounds in determining the impact of genetics and the environment on the expression of human odortype (Harvey, LM, Harvey, SJ, Hom, M, Perna, A, and Salib, J), Sept., 1109

Cannabinoids

Commentary on: Datwyler SL, Weiblen, GD, Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa L.*) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms J Forensic Sc 2006; 51:371-5 (McPartland, JM), 1405 (author response) Nov., 1406

GC-MS analysis of hashish samples: a case of adulteration with colophony (Caligiani, A, Palla, G, and Bernardelli, B), Sept., 1096

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa L.*) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Yield of illicit indoor cannabis cultivation in the Netherlands (Toonen, M, Ribot, S, and Thissen, J), Sept., 1050

Capillary array electrophoresis

Rapid and high-throughput forensic short tandem repeat typing using a 96-lane microfabricated capillary array electrophoresis microdevice (Yeung, SHI, Greenspoon, SA, McGuckian, A, Crouse, CA, Emrich, CA, Ban, J, Mathies, RA), July, 740

Capillary electrophoresis

Analysis of carbohydrates in seized heroin using capillary electrophoresis (Lurie, I, Hays, P, and Valentino, A), Jan., 39

Capillary electrophoretic analysis of phosphorus species in clandestine methamph-

tamine laboratory samples (Knops, LA, Northrop, DM, and Person, EC), Jan., 82

Quantification of human genomic DNA through amplification of the amelogenin locus (Allen, RW and Fuller, VA), Jan., 76

Capillary electrophoresis-diode array detection

Chemical profiling of heroin recovered from the North Korean merchant vessel Pong Su (Collins, M, Casale, E, Hibbert, B, Panicker, S, Robertson, J, and Vujic, S), May, 597

Capnocytophaga infection

Fatal capnocytophaga infection associated with splenectomy (Dudley, MH, Czarnecki, LA, and Wells, MA), May, 664

Carbohydrates

Analysis of carbohydrates in seized heroin using capillary electrophoresis (Lurie, I, Hays, P, and Valentino, A), Jan., 39

Carbon monoxide

Concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) in postmortem human tissues: effect on environmental CO exposure (Vreman, HJ, Wong, RJ, Stevenson, DK, Smialek, JE, Fowler, DR, Li, L, Vigorito, RD, and Zielke, HR), Sept., 1182

Suicidal asphyxiation by inhalation of automobile emission without carbon monoxide poisoning (Deroux, SJ), Sept., 1158

Carboxyhemoglobin

Suicidal asphyxiation by inhalation of automobile emission without carbon monoxide poisoning (Deroux, SJ), Sept., 1158

Cardiac hydatid cyst

Sudden death due to an unrecognized cardiac hydatid cyst: three medicolegal autopsy cases (Pakis, I, Akyildiz, EU, Karayel, F, Turan, AA, Senel, B, Ozbay, M, and Cetin, G), March, 400

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

Resuscitation injuries complicating the interpretation of premortem trauma and natural disease in children (Plunkett, J), Jan., 127

Cartridge cases

Three-dimensional surface topography acquisition and analysis for firearm identification (Senin, N, Groppetti, R, Garofano, L, Fratini, P, and Pierni, M), March, 282

Cartridges

An experience report regarding the performance of the IBISTM correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 24

A parameter study regarding the IBISTM correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 18

Caucasian populations

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

Cause of death determination

Alligator attacks in southwest Florida (Harding, BE and Wolf, BC), May, 674

Concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) in postmortem human tissues: effect on environmental CO exposure (Vreman, HJ, Wong, RJ, Stevenson, DK, Smialek, JE, Fowler, DR, Li, L, Vigorito, RD, and Zielke, HR), Sept., 1182

Forensic anthropology and the most probable cause of death in cases of violations against International humanitarian law: An example from Bosnia and Herzegovina (Baraybar, JB and Gasior, M), Jan., 103

Use of "therapeutic complication" as a manner of death (Gill, JF, Goldfeder, LB, and Hirsch, CS), Sept., 1127

CElixirOATM

Capillary electrophoretic analysis of phosphorus species in clandestine methamphetamine laboratory samples (Knops, LA, Northrop, DM, and Person, EC), Jan., 82

Cell elution technique

Enhanced elution of sperm from cotton swabs via enzymatic digestion for rape kit analysis (Voorhees, JC, Ferrance, JP, and Landers, JP), May, 574

Cell separation

Laser microdissection separation of pure spermatozoa from epithelial cells for short tandem repeat analysis (Sanders, CT, Sanchez, N, Ballantyne, J, and Peterson, DA), July, 748

Cerebral hypoxia

Cerebral hypoxia and ischemia: the forensic point of view: a review (Oechmichen, M and Meissner, C), July, 880

Chemical analysis

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraco, NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapsee, A-M), Nov., 1267

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar

soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808

Chemical profiling of heroin recovered from the North Korean merchant vessel Pong Su (Collins, M, Casale, E, Hibbert, B, Panicker, S, Robertson, J, and Vujic, S), May, 597

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

Review of: *Forensic Chemistry* by Bell, S (Chasteen, TG), Jan., 204

Chemiluminescence

The determination of psilocin and psilocybin in hallucinogenic mushrooms by HPLC utilizing a dual reagent acidic potassium permanganate and tris(2,2'-bipyridyl)ruthenium(II) chemiluminescence detection system (Anastos, N, Lewis, SW, Barnett, NW, and Sims, DN), Jan., 45

A rapid test for heroin (3,6-diacetylmorphine) based on two chemiluminescence reactions (Agg, KM, Craddock, AF, Bos, R, Francis, PS, Lewis, SW, and Barnett, NW), Sept., 1080

Child abuse

Malnutrition, a rare form of child abuse: diagnostic criteria (Percecchi-Marti, M-D, Louis-Borrione, C, Bartoli, C, Sanvoisin, A, Panuel, M, Pelissier-Alicot, A-L, and Leonetti, G), May, 670

Resuscitation injuries complicating the interpretation of premortem trauma and natural disease in children (Plunkett, J), Jan., 127

Chinese population

Allele frequencies for three STR loci D1S1418, D8S1477, and D10S1426 in a Chinese population (Tian, L, Bai, P, Song, XH, Jia, J, Yuan, WA, Yun, LB, Zhang, J, Wu, J, and Li, YB), May, 696

- Allele frequencies for three STR loci D3S4551, D11S4465 and D18S973 in Chinese population, July, 951
- Allele frequencies for three STR loci in Chinese Han population, July, 945
- Allele frequencies for two STR loci D4S3251 and D8S2321 in Chinese Han population, July, 949
- Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202
- Allele frequency of D2S2960 and GATA149B10 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1204
- Analysis of short repeat polymorphisms in the southwest Chinese population (Zhang, W and Xu, Y), Nov., 1417
- Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195
- Distribution of D4S1654, D4S3255, and GATA148G10 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Wang, J, Long, B, Liu, Z, Chen, G, Yu, Zhen, F, Song, Y, and Zhang, L), Sept., 1200
- Distribution of D6S1041, D10S1426, and GATA168F06 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Ye, Y, Liu, L, Luo, HB, Gao, S, Zhang, L, Miao, GH, Jiang, S, Zhang, JI, Hou, YP, and Li, Y), Nov., 1422
- Distribution of D9S2150, GATA164F07, and D10S2469 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Jiang, S, Wu, W, Yun, L, Bai, P, Hu, J, Liu, L, Luo, H, Wu, J, Li, Y, and Hou, Y), March, 448
- Genetic analysis for Y chromosome short tandem repeat haplotypes of Chinese Han population residing in the Ningxia province of China (Zhu, B, Deng, Y, Zhang, F, Wei, W, Chen, L, Zhao, J, He, Y, tIAN, y, Xu, Y, Yu, R, Fang, J, and Liu, Y), Nov., 1417
- Genetic analysis of 15 STR loci of Chinese Ewenki ethnic population (Chen, L, He, Y, and Li, S), Nov., 1408
- Genetic analysis of six STR polymorphisms in southern Chinese population (Wang, C, Ye, QS, and Tang, JP), May, 708
- Genetic polymorphism for the PowerPlex™ 16 system from the Chinese Tujia ethnic minority group (Wei, H, Zhao, Q, and Li, S), May, 709
- Genetic profile of three short tandem repeat loci CSF1PO, TPOX, and TH101 in a Chinese Korean population (Zhang, YJ, Cui, H, Cui, Y, and Xu, QS), Sept., 1199
- Genetic variation for five short tandem repeat loci in a central China population sample (Ying, BW, Fan, H, Liu, TT, Zhao, ZH, Liang, ZH, Feng, S, Yuan, WA, and Yun, LB), Sept., 1201
- Polymorphism of three short tandem repeat loci in Chinese population (Ran, P, Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Bai, P, Zhou, X, Chen, K, Li, Y, Hou, Y, and Wu, J), March, 450
- Population genetics for five STR loci in Tibetan group of Chinese population (Huang, J, Fan, H, Li, H, Jian, F, and Ying, BW), May, 697
- Population genetics of five Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Chinese Han population (Xing, J, Zhu, B, Cui, X, Sun, J, Fang, J, and Qui, S), Nov., 1429
- Population genetics of two STR loci DS1346 and D2S1353 in a Han population of Chinese (Sun, XM, Fang, YQ, Yun, LB, Bai, P, Li, ZR, Zhang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Hou, YP), May, 705
- Chlorinated derivatives**
Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino) anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276
- Chrome titanate**
Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532
- Chromosomal markers**
Testing and evaluation of 43 “Noncore” Y chromosome markers for forensic casework applications (Hanson, EK, Berdos, PN, and Ballantyne, J), Nov., 1298
- Clinical forensic medicine**
Review of: *Clinical Forensic Medicine: A Physician's Guide* (2nd Edition) by Stark, MM (Bell, MD), March, 459
- Closed-circuit television**
A motion detection-based framework for improving image quality of CCTV security systems (Chiu, S-H, Lu, C-P, and Wen, C-Y), Sept., 1115
- Clostridium perfringens**
Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548
- Cocaine**
Relationships between concentrations of cocaine and its hydrolysates in peripheral blood, heart blood, vitreous humor and urine (Duer, WC, Spitz, DJ, and McFarland, S), March, 421
- Codamine**
Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308
- COfiler amplification kit**
The successful DNA typing of samples following a thermal cycler power loss (Kokoszka, JE, Cline, RE, Leisy, C, Grossweiler, LL, and Word, CL), Sept., 1074
- Colombian population**
Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438
- Colophony**
GC-MS analysis of hashish samples: a case of adulteration with colophony (Caligiani, A, Palla, G, and Bernardelli, B), Sept., 1096
- Color analysis**
Color analysis of apparently achromatic automotive paints by visible microspectrophotometry (Kopchick, KA and Bommarito, CR), March, 340
- Color separation**
Color separation in forensic image processing (Berger, CEH, de Koeijer, JA, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), Jan., 100
- Comorbid mental illness**
Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163
- Composite resins**
Detection and classification of composite resins in incinerated teeth for forensic purposes (Bush, MA, Bush, PJ, and Miller, RG), May, 636

Computed tomography

Dental CT imaging as a screening tool for dental profiling: advantages and limitations (Thali, MJ, Markwalder, T, Jackowski, C, Sonnenschein, M, and Dirnhofer, R), Jan., 113

Computer-assisted paleontology

Review of: *Virtual Reconstruction: A Primer in Computer-Assisted Paleontology and Biomedicine* by Zollikofer & Ponce de León (Ubelaker, DH), March, 453

Concordance

Y-STR Concordance study between Y-PlexTM5, Y-PlexTM6, Y-PlexTM12, Powerplex[®] Y, Y-FilerTM, MPI, and MPII (Gross, AM, Berdos, and P, Ballantyne), Nov., 1423

Congenital bicuspid aortic valve

Sudden death of infancy due to bicuspid aortic valve (Karayel, F, Ozaslan, A, Turan, AA, Pakis, I, Ketenci, C, and Eroglu, AG), Sept., 1147

Contamination

The application of ultraviolet irradiation to exogenous sources of DNA in plasticware and water for the amplification of low copy number DNA (Tamariz, J, Vaynarska, K, Prinz, M, and Caragine, T), July, 790

Elemental analysis of human remains using ICP-OES to classify legitimate and contaminated remains (Brooks, TR, Bodkin, TE, Potts, GE, and Smullen, SA), Sept., 967

Contrast agent dissolver

Reduction of postmortem angiography-induced tissue edema using polyethylene glycol as a contrast agent dissolver (Jackowski, C, Bolliger, S, Aghayev, E, Christie, A, Kilchoer, T, Aebi, B, Périnat, T, Dirnhofer, R, and Thali, MJ), Sept., 1134

Coroner's office

Letter to editor on: Review of: *Deadhouse: Life in a Coroner's Office* by Temple, J. (Brogdon, BG) *J. Forensic Sci* 2006;51(1):201 (Wecht, CA), Nov., 1407

Review of: *Deadhouse: Life in a Coroner's Office* by Temple, J. (Brogdon, BG), Jan., 201

Cranial trauma

Blunt force cranial trauma in the Cambodian killing fields (Ta'ala, S, Berg, GE, and Haden, K), Sept., 996

Craniofacial identification methods

Facial soft tissue thicknesses in Australian adult cadavers (Domaracki, M and Stephan, CN), Jan., 5

Metric assessment of the "mastoid triangle" for sex determination: a validation study (Kemkes, A, and Göbel, T), Sept., 985

Cremains

Elemental analysis of human remains using ICP-OES to classify legitimate and contaminated remains (Brooks, TR, Bodkin, TE, Potts, GE, and Smullen, SA), Sept., 967

Crime scene investigations

Fatal falls from a height: Two case studies (Cross, R), Jan., 93

A method for enhancing gunshot residue patterns on dark and multicolored fabrics compared with the modified Griess test (Bailey, JA, Casanova, RS, and Bufkin, K), July, 812

Review of: *Crime Scene Investigation Methods and Procedures* by Pepper, IK (Ballou, S), March, 457

Review of: *Practical Analysis and Reconstruction of Shooting Incidents* by Hueske, EE (Chisum, WJ), Nov., 1445

Review of: *Spitz and Fisher's Medicolegal Investigation of Death: Guidelines for the Application of Pathology to Crime Investigation, 4th Edition* by Spitz, WU and Spitz, DJ (Weedn, V), Nov., 1443

Criminal justice system

The presence of low IQ and mental retardation among murder defendants referred for pretrial evaluation (Dwyer, RG and Frierson, RL), May, 678

Review of: *DNA and the Criminal Justice System: The Technology of Justice*, Lazer, D, editor (Dioso, R and Thompson, WC), Jan., 206

Review of: *Forensic Evidence: Science and the Criminal Law, 2nd edition* by Kiely, T (Saks, MJ), Nov., 1446

Criminalistics

Computation of likelihood ratios in fingerprint identification for configurations of three minutiae (Neumann, C, Champod, C, PuchSolis, R, Egli, N, Anthonioz, A, Meuwly, D, and Bromage-Griffiths, A), Nov., 1255

Criminal-thinking styles and illegal behavior among college students: validation of the PICTS (McCoy, K, Fremouw, W,

Tyner, E, Clegg, C, Johansson-Love, J, and Strunk, J), Sept., 1174

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Interoperator test for anatomical annotation of earprints (Alberink, IB, Ruifrok, ACC, and Kieckhoefer, H), Nov., 1246

Lead-free primer residues: a qualitative characterization of Winchester Win-CleanTM Remington/UMC LeadlessTM Federal BallisticCleanTM and Speer Lawman CleanFireTM Handgun ammunition (Oommen, Z and Pierce, SM), May, 509

Crystallography

Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakhleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808

Cytochrome b gene

Species identification of *Kachuga tecta* using the cytochrome b gene (Hsieh H-M, Huang, L-H, Tsai, L-C, Liu, C-L, Kuo, Y-C, Hsiao, C-T, Linacre, A, and Lee, C-I), Jan., 52

Cytokeratin

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

D**Date of death determination**

Analysis of artificial radiocarbon in different skeletal and dental tissue types to evaluate date of death (Ubelaker, DH, Buchholz, BA, and Steward, JEB), May, 484

Death certificate

Amended cause and manner of death certification: a six-year review of the New Mexico experience (Croft, PR, Lathrop, SL, and Zumwalt, RE), May, 651

Death investigation

Review of: *Spitz and Fisher's Medicolegal Investigation of Death: Guidelines for the Application of Pathology to Crime Investigation, 4th Edition* by Spitz, WU and Spitz, DJ (Weedn, V), Nov., 1443

Suicide with associated acts of arson: two cases from Colorado (Adair, TW and Fisher, A), July, 893

Three species of insects collected from an adult human corpse above 3300m in elevation: a review of a case from Colorado (Adair, TW and Kondratieff, BC), Sept., 1164

Decision theory

Two items of evidence, no putative source: An inference problem in forensic intelligence (Taroni, F, Bozza, S, and Biedermann, A), Nov., 1350

Decode strategy

Cracking the code: a decode strategy for the International Business Machines punch cards of Korean War soldiers (Mitsunaga, EM), May, 617

Decomposition

Anthropological and radiographic comparison of vertebrae for identification of decomposed human remains (Mundorff, AZ, Vidoli, G, and Melienk, J), Sept., 1002

Delirium

Letter to the editor—Fire setting in a patient with hyperglycaemic delirium (Maharajh, HD and Konings, M), July, 940

Delusions

Suicide associated with the antichrist delusion (Reeves, RR and Liberto, V), March, 411

Dental profiling

Analysis of artificial radiocarbon in different skeletal and dental tissue types to evaluate date of death (Ubelaker, DH, Buchholz, BA, and Steward, JEB), May, 484

Dental CT imaging as a screening tool for dental profiling: advantages and limitations (Thali, MJ, Markwalder, T, Jackowski, C, Sonnenschein, M, and Dirnhofer, R), Jan., 113

Lessons learned from large-scale comparative dental analysis following the South Asian Tsunami of 2004 (Kieser, JA, Laing, W, and Herbison, P), Jan., 109

Missing persons—missing data: the need to collect antemortem dental records of missing persons (Blau, S, Hill, A, Briggs, CA, and Corner, SM), March, 386

Dentures

Contemporary methods of labeling dental prostheses—a review of literature (Richmond, R and Pretty, IA), Sept., 1120

Dermatopathology, forensic

Commentary on: Kovarik CL, Stewart, D, and Barnard J. Forensic dermatopathology and internal disease. *J Forensic Sci* 2005;50(1):154–8 (Mellen, PF), May, 693

Designer drugs

Review of: *Mass Spectra of Designer Drugs* by Rosner, P (Dal Cason, TA), March, 454

Deviant arousal

Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163

3,6-Diacetylmorphine

A rapid test for heroin (3,6-diacetylmorphine) based on two chemiluminescence reactions (Agg, KM, Craddock, AF, Bos, R, Francis, PS, Lewis, SW, and Barnett, NW), Sept., 1080

Diagnostic field tests

Forensic science does not start in the lab: the concept of diagnostic field tests (Almog, J), Nov., 1228

Diatoms

The development and application of a diatom-based quantitative reconstruction technique in forensic science (Horton, BP, Boreham, S, and Hillier, C), May, 643

Digital analysis

Digital analysis of experimental bite-marks: application of two new methods (Al-Talabani, N, Al-Moussawy, Baker, FA, and Mohammed, HA), Nov., 1372

Digital photographs

Morphometrics of the hyoid bone for human sex determination from digital photographs (Kim, D-I, Lee, U-Y, Park, D-K, Kim, Y-S, Han, K-H, Kim, K-H, Han, S-H), Sept., 979

Direct Analysis in Real Time (DART)

Differentiating writing inks using direct analysis in real time mass spectrometry (Jones, RW, Cody, RB, and McClelland, JF), July, 915

Discriminant function analysis

Differences among species in compact bone tissue microstructure of mammalian skeleton: use of a discriminant function analysis for species identification (Martiniakova, M, Grosskopf, B, Omelka, R, Vondrakova, M, and Bauerova, M), Nov., 1235

Disease

Review of: *The Archaeology of Disease, 3rd Edition* by Roberts, C and Manchester, K (Ubelaker, DH), Nov., 1442

Disease linkage

Genetics and genomics of core short tandem repeat loci used in human identity testing (Butler, JM), March, 253

DNA

Allele frequency profile of three STR loci in nine north Indian populations (Khan, F, Pandey, A, Bisen, PS, and Agrawal, S), May, 706

Analysis of short repeat polymorphisms in the southwest Chinese population (Zhang, W and Xu, Y), Nov., 1417

Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195

The application of ultraviolet irradiation to exogenous sources of DNA in plasticware and water for the amplification of low copy number DNA (Tamariz, J, Vaynarovska, K, Prinz, M, and Caragine, T), July, 790

Characterization of the *N*+3 stutter product in the trinucleotide repeat locus DYS392 (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, and Hennessy, LK), Sept., 1069

Development of a human-specific real-time PCR assay for the simultaneous quantitation of total genomic and male DNA (Horsman, KM, Hickey, JA, Cotton, RW, Landers, JP, and Maddox, LO), July, 758

Distribution of D4S1654, D4S3255, and GATA148G10 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Wang, J, Long, B, Liu, Z, Chen, G, Yu, Zhen, F, Song, Y, and Zhang, L), Sept., 1200

The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammariello, SP), Jan., 11

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Genetic analysis for Y chromosome short tandem repeat haplotypes of Chinese Han population residing in the Ningxia province of China (Zhu, B, Deng, Y, Zhang, F, Wei, W, Chen, L, Zhao, J, He, Y, tIAN, y, Xu, Y, Yu, R, Fang, J, and Liu, Y), Nov., 1417

Genetic analysis of 15 STR loci of Chinese Ewenki ethnic population (Chen, L, He, Y, and Li, S), Nov., 1408

- Genetic analysis of six STR polymorphisms in southern Chinese population (Wang, C, Ye, QS, and Tang, JP), May, 708
- Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183
- Genetic polymorphisms of 15 STR loci in a Japanese population (Tie, J, Wang, X, and Oxida, S), Jan., 188
- Genetic profile of nine autosomal STR loci among Halakki and Kunabhi populations of Karnataka, India (Thangaraj, K, Chaubey, G, Singh, VK, Redy, AAG, Pavate, PP, and Singh, L), Jan., 190
- Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, Hammer, MF), May, 580
- Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371
- Haplotype diversity at 20 Y-chromosome microsatellites in an Indo-Caucasian population of Bengal, India (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1434
- Identification of *Acer rubrum* using amplified fragment length polymorphism (Bless, C, Palmeter, H, and Wallace, MM), Jan., 31
- Minnesota population data on 15 STR loci using the Identifiler[®] Kit (Gross, AM and Budowle, B), Nov., 1410
- Population genetics for five STR loci in Tibetan group of Chinese population (Huang, J, Fan, H, Li, H, Jian, F, and Ying, BW), May, 697
- Population genetics of five Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Chinese Han population (Xing, J, Zhu, B, Cui, X, Sun, J, Fang, J, and Qui, S), Nov., 1429
- Quantification of human genomic DNA through amplification of the amelogenin locus (Allen, RW and Fuller, VA), Jan., 76
- Review of: *DNA and the Criminal Justice System: The Technology of Justice*, Lazer, D, editor (Dioso, R and Thompson, WC), Jan., 206
- Simultaneous determination of total human and male DNA using a duplex real-time PCR assay (Nicklas, JA), Sept., 1005
- Species identification of *Kachuga tecta* using the cytochrome b gene (Hsieh H-M, Huang, L-H, Tsai, L-C, Liu, C-L, Kuo, Y-C, Hsaio, C-T, Linacre, A, and Lee, C-I), Jan., 52
- The successful DNA typing of samples following a thermal cycler power loss (Kokoszka, JE, Cline, RE, Leisy, C, Grossweiler, LL, Word, CL), Sept., 1074
- Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888
- Y chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Japanese population (Tamura, A, Iwata, M, Takase, I, Miyazaki, T, Fukunishi, S, Nishio, H, and Suzuki, K), Nov., 1431
- DNA degradation**
Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64
- Optimization of DNA extraction from low-yield and degraded samples using the BioRobot Ezv and BioRobot M48 (Kishore, R, Hardy, WR, Anderson, VJ, Sanchez, NA, and Buoncristiani, MR), Sept., 1055
- Relative degradation of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA: An experimental approach (Foran, DR), July, 766
- The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344
- DNA extraction**
Microchip-based cell lysis and DNA extraction from sperm cells for application to forensic analysis (Bienvenu, JM, Duncalf, N, Marchiarullo, D, Ferrance, JP, and Landers JP), March, 266
- Optimization of DNA extraction from low-yield and degraded samples using the BioRobot Ezv and BioRobot M48 (Kishore, R, Hardy, WR, Anderson, VJ, Sanchez, NA, and Buoncristiani, MR), Sept., 1055
- DNA typing**
Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex[®] Y system in Japanese population, July, 941
- Allele frequencies for three STR loci D3S4551, D11S4465 and D18S973 in Chinese population, July, 951
- Allele frequencies of penta D and penta E loci in Afghanistan population (Berti, A, Barni, F, Virgili, A, D'Errico, G, Rapone, C, Iacovacci, G, and Lago, G), March, 434
- Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205
- Allele frequency distribution of short tandem repeat D13S1493 in two populations (Yuasa, I, Nakamura, H, and Umetsu, K), March, 445
- Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202
- Allelic variation at ACTBP2 microsatellite for two Indian tribal groups, July, 947
- α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389
- The application of miniplex primer sets in the analysis of degraded DNA from human skeletal remains (Opel, KL, Chung, DG, Drábek, J, Tatarek, NE, Jantz, LM, and McCord, BR), March, 351
- Assessing the potential of bacterial DNA profiling for forensic soil comparisons (Heath, LE and Saunders, VA), Sept., 1062
- Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64
- Distribution of D9S2150, GATA164F07, and D10S2469 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Jiang, S, Wu, W, Yun, L, Bai, P, Hu, J, Liu, L, Luo, H, Wu, J, Li, Y, and Hou, Y), March, 448
- Distribution of GATA86C08, GATA158G03, D11S2001 alleles in Chinese population sample, July, 950
- DNA sequence characterization of the FGA STR locus in the free state popula-

- tion of South Africa (deKock, A and Kebede, E), Jan., 199
- Genetic polymorphism for the PowerPlex™ 16 system from the Chinese Tujia ethnic minority group (Wei, H, Zhao, Q, and Li, S), May, 709
- Genetic profile of three short tandem repeat loci CSF1PO, TPOX, and TH101 in a Chinese Korean population (Zhang, YJ, Cui, H, Cui, Y, and Xu, QS), Sept., 1199
- Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451
- Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438
- Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371
- Guatemala mestizo population data on 15 STR loci (Identifiler Kit) (Martinez-Espin, E, Martinez-Gonzalez, LJ, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Budowle, B, and Ovalle De Monroy, M), Sept., 1216
- Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Caladnro, LM, and Hennessey, LK), March, 344
- Laser microdissection separation of pure spermatozoa from epithelial cells for short tandem repeat analysis (Sanders, CT, Sanchez, N, Ballantyne, J, and Peterson, DA), July, 748
- A new allele of the short tandem repeat locus D21S11 in a Venezuelan population (Lander, N, Tovar, F, Chiurillo, MA, and Ramirez, JL), May, 695
- Population data at two short tandem repeat loci D2S1338 and D19S433 in the sample of multinational Bosnia and Herzegovina residents (Marjanovic, D, Pojskic, N, Davoren, J, Kovacevic, L, Durmic, A, Bakal, N, Drobic, K, Primorac, D, Skaro, V, Bajrovic, K, and Hadziselimovic, R), Sept., 1219
- Population data on HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBG, D7S8 and GC PCR-based loci in Serbia, May, 699
- Population genetics of two STR loci DS1346 and D2S1353 in a Han population of Chinese (Sun, XM, Fang, YQ, Yun, LB, Bai, P, Li, ZR, Zhang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Hou, YP), May, 705
- A proposal for standardization in forensic canine DNA typing: Allele nomenclature of six canine-specified STR loci (Hellmann, AP, Rohleder, U, Eichmann, C, Pfeiffer, I, Parson, W, and Schleenbecker, U), March, 274
- A simple and inexpensive molecular method for sexing and identification of the forensic samples of elephant origin (Gupta, SK, Thangaraj, K, and Singh, L), July, 805
- The successful DNA typing of samples following a thermal cycler power loss (Kokoszka, JE, Cline, RE, Leisy, C, Grossweiler, LL, and Word, CL), Sept., 1074
- Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446
- The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344
- Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207
- Document examination**
Classification of black powder toners on the basis of integrated analytical information provided by Fourier transform infrared spectrometry and x-ray fluorescence spectrometry (Trzinska, BM), July, 919
- Color separation in forensic image processing (Berger, CEH, de Koeijer, JA, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), Jan., 100
- Examination of a "Velasco" signature on an oil painting (Lines, SR), July, 929
- A simple microthermal desorption device (Andrasko, J), July, 925
- Visual attention and expertise for forensic signature analysis (Dyer, AG, Found, B, and Rogers, D), Nov., 1397
- Dog bite-related fatalities**
Fatal dog maulings associated with infant swings (Chu, AY, Ripple, MG, Allan, CH, Thogmartin, JR, and Fowler, DR), March, 403
- Drowning**
The development and application of a diatom-based quantitative reconstruction technique in forensic science (Horton, BP, Boreham, S, and Hillier, C), May, 643
- Drug analysis**
Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808
- Letter to the editor—Comparison of fentanyl extraction from two different transdermal patches (Bianchi, RP), July, 939
- A rapid test for heroin (3,6-diacetylmorphine) based on two chemiluminescence reactions (Agg, KM, Craddock, AF, Bos, R, Francis, PS, Lewis, SW, and Barnett, NW), Sept., 1080
- Drug toxicity**
Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L, Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407
- Changing patterns of drug and alcohol use in fatally injured drivers in Washington state (Schwilke, EW, Sampaio Dos Santos, MI, and Logan, BK), Sept., 1191
- The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413
- Postmortem tissue distribution of atomoxetine following fatal and nonfatal doses—three case reports (Garside, D, Roperomiller, JD, and Riemer, EC), Jan., 179
- Review of: *Mass Spectra of Designer Drugs* by Rosner, P (Dal Cason, TA), March, 454
- Drunk driving**
Changing patterns of drug and alcohol use in fatally injured drivers in Washington state (Schwilke, EW, Sampaio Dos Santos, MI, and Logan, BK), Sept., 1191
- A large-scale study of the relationship between blood and breath alcohol concentrations in New Zealand drinking drivers (Gainsford, AR, Fernando, DM, Lea, RA, and Stowell, AR), Jan., 173
- Duct tape**
A validation study for duct tape end matches (Bradley, MJ, Keagy, RL, Lowe, PC, Rickenbach, MP, Wright, DM, and LeBeau, MA), May, 504

Duffy blood group

Minisequencing-based genotyping of Duffy and ABO blood groups for forensic purposes (Ferri, G, Bini, C, Ceccardi, S, Ingravallo, F, Lugaresi, F, and Pelotti, S), March, 357

Dura mater

Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888

Dust prints

Evaluation and comparison of the electrostatic dust print lifter and the electrostatic detection apparatus on the development of footwear impressions on paper (Craig, CL, Hornsby, BM, and Riles, M), July, 819

Dye analysis

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

High-performance liquid chromatography-ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry method for acrylic and polyester forensic fiber dye analysis (Petrick, LM, Wilson, TA, and Fawcett, WR), July, 771

E**Earprint identification**

Interoperator test for anatomical annotation of earprints (Alberink, IB, Ruifrok, ACC, and Kieckhoefer, H), Nov., 1246

Earth-related samples

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Echinococcus granulosa

Sudden death due to an unrecognized cardiac hydatid cyst: three medicolegal autopsy cases (Pakis, I, Akyildiz, EU, Karayel, F, Turan, AA, Senel, B, Ozbay, M, and Cetin, G), March, 400

El Salvadoran population

Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451

Electrical wires

Analysis of a soldered wire burnt in a fire (Hagimoto, Y and Yamamoto, H), Jan., 87

Electrocution

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

Electronic comparison

An experience report regarding the performance of the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 24

A parameter study regarding the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 18

Electrophotography

Classification of black powder toners on the basis of integrated analytical information provided by Fourier transform infrared spectrometry and x-ray fluorescence spectrometry (Trzinska, BM), July, 919

Electrospray ionization mass spectrometry

High-performance liquid chromatography-ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry method for acrylic and polyester forensic fiber dye analysis (Petrick, LM, Wilson, TA, and Fawcett, WR), July, 771

Electrostatic detection

Evaluation and comparison of the electrostatic dust print lifter and the electrostatic detection apparatus on the development of footwear impressions on paper (Craig, CL, Hornsby, BM, and Riles, M), July, 819

Gelatine lifting, a novel technique for the examination of indented writing (de Koeijer, JA, Berger, CEH, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), July, 908

Elemental analysis

Detection of visible and latent fingerprints using micro-X-ray fluorescence elemental imaging (Worley, CG, Wiltshire, SS, Miller, TC, Havrilla, GJ, and Majidi, V), Jan., 57

Elemental analysis of human remains using ICP-OES to classify legitimate and contaminated remains (Brooks, TR, Bodkin, TE, Potts, GE, and Smullen, SA), Sept., 967

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Elephants

A simple and inexpensive molecular method for sexing and identification of the forensic samples of elephant origin (Gupta, SK, Thangaraj, K, and Singh, L), July, 805

Emulsion explosives

The identification of the emulsifier component of emulsion explosives by liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (De Tata, D, Collins, P, and Campbell, N), March, 303

Endocranial features

A quantitative method for estimation of volume changes in arachnoid foveae with age (Duray, SM, and Martel, SS), March, 238

Energy dispersive spectrometry

Lead-free primer residues: a qualitative characterization of Winchester Win-Clean™ Remington/UMC Leadless™ Federal BallisticClean™ and Speer Lawman CleanFire™ Handgun ammunition (Oommen, Z, and Pierce, SM), May, 509

Entomology, forensic

Erratum: Day, DM and Wallman, JF: Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) J Forensic Sci 2006;51(3):657–63, May, 657

A forensic entomology case from the Amazon rain forest of Brazil (Pujol-Luz, J, Marques, H, Ururah-Rodrigues, Rafael, JA, Santana, FHA, Arantes, LC, and Constantino, R), Sept., 1151

Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) (Day, DM and Wallman, JF), May, 657

Investigation of nocturnal oviposition by necrophilous flies in central Texas (Baldrige, RS, Wallace, SG, and Kirkpatrick, R), Jan., 125

Three species of insects collected from an adult human corpse above 3300m in elevation: a review of a case from Colorado (Adai, TW and Kondratieff, BC), Sept., 1164

Environment

Composition of *Bacillus* species in aerosols from 11 U.S. cities (Merrill, L, Dunbar, J, Richardson, J, and Kuske, CR), May, 559

Concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) in postmortem human tissues: effect on environmental CO exposure (Vreman, HJ,

Wong, RJ, Stevenson, DK, Smialek, JE, Fowler, DR, Li, L, Vigorito, RD, and Zielke, HR), Sept., 1182

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

The use of bloodhounds in determining the impact of genetics and the environment on the expression of human odor type (Harvey, LM, Harvey, SJ, Hom, M, Perna, A, and Salib, J), Sept., 1109

Enzymatic digestion

Enhanced elution of sperm from cotton swabs via enzymatic digestion for rape kit analysis (Voorhees, JC, Ferrance, JP, and Landers, JP), May, 574

Epithelial cells

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

ESDA

Gelatine lifting, a novel technique for the examination of indented writing (de Koeijer, JA, Berger, CEH, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), July, 908

Esophagus

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Estrogen receptors

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

Ethnic minority groups

Allele frequencies for three STR loci in Chinese Han population, July, 945

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D4S3251 and D8S2321 in Chinese Han population, July, 949

Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205

Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202

Allele frequency of D2S2960 and GA-TA149B10 in two populations (Zhang,

B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1204

Allelic variation at ACTBP2 microsatellite for two Indian tribal groups, July, 947

Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183

Genetic polymorphism for the PowerPlex™ 16 system from the Chinese Tujia ethnic minority group (Wei, H, Zhao, Q, and Li, S), May, 709

Genetics and genomics of core short tandem repeat loci used in human identity testing (Butler, JM), March, 253

Ethyl chloroformate

Development of a GC-MS method for the simultaneous analysis of latent fingerprint components (Croxtton, RS, Baron, MG, Butler, D, Kent, T, and Sears, VG), Nov., 1329

European Americans

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Eurymeria

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Evidence

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

Review of: *Forensic Evidence: Science and the Criminal Law, 2nd edition* by Kiely, T (Saks, MJ), Nov., 1446

Two Items of Evidence, No Putative Source: An Inference Problem in Forensic Intelligence (Taroni, F, Bozza, S, and Biedermann, A), Nov., 1350

Exclusion probability

Probability of exclusion in paternity testing: time to reassess (Cifuentes, LO, Martínez, EH, Acuña, MP, and Jonquera, HG), March, 349

Expert witnesses

Review of: *How to Become a Dangerous Expert Witness: Advanced Techniques and Strategies* by Babitsky, S and Mangravitti, JJ (Joling, RJ), July, 955

Explosions

Metal objects mapping after small charge explosions: a study of AISI 304CuSteel with two different grain sizes (Firrao, D, Matteis, P, Scavino, G, Ubertaini, G, Ienco, MC, Pellati, G, Piccardo, P, Pinasco, MR, Brandimarte, G, and Petralia, S), May, 520

Explosives detection

Fast gas chromatography of explosive compounds using a pulsed-discharge electron capture detector (Collin, OL, Niegel, C, DeRhodes, KE, McCord, BR, and Jackson, GP), July, 815

Forensic science does not start in the lab: the concept of diagnostic field tests (Almog, J), Nov., 1228

The identification of the emulsifier component of emulsion explosives by liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (De Tata, D, Collins, P, and Campbell, N), March, 303

Eye tracking

Visual attention and expertise for forensic signature analysis (Dyer, AG, Found, B, and Rogers, D), Nov., 1397

Eye witness testimony

Evaluating the accuracy and precision of cranial morphological traits for sex determination (Williams, BA and Rogers, TL), July, 729

F

Fabric

A method for enhancing gunshot residue patterns on dark and multicolored fabrics compared with the modified Griess test (Bailey, JA, Casanova, RS, and Bufkin, K), July, 812

A versatile technique for the investigation of gunshot residue patterns on fabrics and other surfaces: m-XRF (Berendes, A, Neimke, D, Schumacher, R, and Barth, M), Sept., 1085

Visualization of gunshot residue patterns on dark clothing (Atwater, CS, Durina, ME, Durina, JP, and Blackledge, RD), Sept., 1091

Facial approximation methods

Beyond the sphere of the English facial approximation literature: ramifications of German papers on western method concepts (Stephan, CN), July, 736

Comparability of radiographic and 3D-ultrasound measurements of facial midline

tissue depths (Smith, SL and Throckmorton, GS), March, 244

Facial soft tissue thicknesses in Australian adult cadavers (Domaracki, M and Stephan, CN), Jan., 5

Falls

Fatal falls from a height: Two case studies (Cross, R), Jan., 93

Fast gas chromatography

Fast gas chromatography of explosive compounds using a pulsed-discharge electron capture detector (Collin, OL, Niegel, C, DeRhodes, KE, McCord, BR, and Jackson, GP), July, 815

Fatalities

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

Changing patterns of drug and alcohol use in fatally injured drivers in Washington state (Schwilke, EW, Sampaio Dos Santos, MI, and Logan, BK), Sept., 1191

Fatal accidental intrathecal injection of vindesine (Tournel, G, Bécart-Robert, A, Courtin, P, Hédouin, V, and Gosset, D), Sept., 1166

Fatal bromethalin poisoning (Pasqueale-Styles, MA, Sochaski, MA, Dorman, DC, Krel, WS, Shah, AK, and Schmidt, CJ), Sept., 1154

The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413

Use of “therapeutic complication” as a manner of death (Gill, JF, Goldfeder, LB, and Hirsch, CS), Sept., 1127

Fatty acids

Development of a GC-MS method for the simultaneous analysis of latent fingerprint components (Croxtton, RS, Baron, MG, Butler, D, Kent, T, and Sears, VG), Nov., 1329

Femur

Histological age prediction from the femur in a contemporary Dutch sample The decrease of nonremodeled bone in the anterior cortex (Maat, GJR, Maes, A, Aarents, J, and Nagelkerke, NJD), March, 230

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Fenproporex

Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L, Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407

Fentanyl

Letter to the editor—Comparison of fentanyl extraction from two different transdermal patches (Bianchi, RP), July, 939

Ferrotrace

Forensic science does not start in the lab: the concept of diagnostic field tests (Almog, J), Nov., 1228

FFFI

Allele frequency data for 19 short tandem repeats (PowerPlex[®] 16 and FFFI) in a Belgian population sample (Decorte, R, Verhoeven, E, Vanhoutte, E, Knaepen, K, and Cassiman, J-J), March, 436

Fiber analysis

Forensic analysis of bicomponent fibers using infrared chemical imaging (Flynn, K, O’Leary, R, Roux, C, and Reedy, BJ), May, 586

High-performance liquid chromatography–ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy–electrospray ionization mass spectrometry method for acrylic and polyester forensic fiber dye analysis (Petrick, LM, Wilson, TA, and Fawcett, WR), July, 771

Fingerprints

Computation of likelihood ratios in fingerprint identification for configurations of three minutiae (Neumann, C, Champod, C, PuchSolis, R, Egli, N, Anthonioz, A, Meuwly, D, and Bromage-Griffiths, A), Nov., 1255

Detection of visible and latent fingerprints using micro-X-ray fluorescence elemental imaging (Worley, CG, Wiltshire, SS, Miller, TC, Havrilla, GJ, and Majidi, V), Jan., 57

A mechanistic model for the superglue fuming of latent fingerprints (Czekanski, P, Fasola, M, and Allison, J), Nov., 1323

Fire investigations

Analysis of a soldered wire burnt in a fire (Hagimoto, Y and Yamamoto, H), Jan., 87

Review of analytical techniques for arson residues (Pert, AD, Baron, MG, and Birkett, JW), Sept., 1033

A review of the analysis of vegetable oil residues from fire debris samples: Analytical scheme, interpretation of the results, and future needs (Stauffer, E), Sept., 1016

Firearm identification

An experience report regarding the performance of the IBIS[™] correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 24

A parameter study regarding the IBIS[™] correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 18

Three-dimensional surface topography acquisition and analysis for firearm identification (Senin, N, Groppetti, R, Garofano, L, Fratini, P, and Pierni, M), March, 282

Fluorescence

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Flyes

Erratum: Day, DM and Wallman, JF: Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) J Forensic Sci 2006;51(3):657–63, May, 657

A forensic entomology case from the Amazon rain forest of Brazil (Pujol-Luz, J, Marques, H, Ururah-Rodrigues, Rafael, JA, Santana, FHA, Arantes, LC, and Constantino, R), Sept., 1151

Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) (Day, DM, and Wallman, JF), May, 657

Investigation of nocturnal oviposition by necrophilous flies in central Texas (Baldrige, RS, Wallace, SG, and Kirkpatrick, R), Jan., 125

Footwear impressions

Evaluation and comparison of the electrostatic dust print lifter and the electrostatic detection apparatus on the development of footwear impressions on paper (Craig, CL, Hornsby, BM, and Riles, M), July, 819

Foreign bodies

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Forensic science. See also specific forensic science disciplines

Metal objects mapping after small charge explosions: a study of AISI 304CuSteel with two different grain sizes (Firrao, D; Matteis, P; Scavino, G; Ubertaini, G, Ienco, MC, Pellati, G, Piccardo, P, Pinasco, MR, Brandimarte, G, and Petralia, S), May, 520

Review of: *Forensic Science: An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative*

Techniques (2nd Edition) by Nordby, J.J. and James, S.H. (Houck, MH), Jan., 205

Review of: *Uncertainty Analysis for Forensic Science* by Brach and Dunn (Marpet, MI), July, 958

Taphonomy of child-sized remains: A study of scatterings and scavengings in Virginia, USA (Morton, RJ and Lord, WD), May, 475

Two items of evidence, no putative source: An inference problem in forensic Intelligence (Taroni, F, Bozza, S, and Biedermann, A), Nov., 1350

A validation study for duct tape end matches (Bradley, MJ, Keagy, RL, Lowe, PC, Rickenbach, MP, Wright, DM, and LeBeau, MA), May, 504

Fractures

Blunt force cranial trauma in the Cambodian killing fields (Ta'ala, S, Berg, GE, and Haden, K), Sept., 996

Fragment length polymorphisms

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Francisella sp.

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

FT-IR

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

Classification of black powder toners on the basis of integrated analytical information provided by Fourier transform infrared spectrometry and x-ray fluorescence spectrometry (Trzinska, BM), July, 919

Forensic analysis of bicomponent fibers using infrared chemical imaging (Flynn, K, O'Leary, R, Roux, C, and Reedy, BJ), May, 586

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate

(Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

G

Gamma-hydroxybutyric acid

Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

Gas chromatography

Concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) in postmortem human tissues: effect on environmental CO exposure (Vreman, HJ, Wong, RJ, Stevenson, DK, Smialek, JE, Fowler, DR, Li, L, Vigorito, RD, and Zielke, HR), Sept., 1182

Fast gas chromatography of explosive compounds using a pulsed-discharge electron capture detector (Collin, OL, Niegel, C, DeRhodes, KE, McCord, BR, and Jackson, GP), July, 815

A mechanistic model for the superglue fuming of latent fingerprints (Czekanski, P, Fasola, M, and Allison, J), Nov., 1323

A review of the analysis of vegetable oil residues from fire debris samples: Analytical scheme, interpretation of the results, and future needs (Stauffer, E), Sept., 1016

Gas chromatography-flame ionization detection

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

Review of analytical techniques for arson residues (Pert, AD, Baron, MG, and Birkett, JW), Sept., 1033

A review of the analysis of vegetable oil residues from fire debris samples: Analytical scheme, interpretation of the results, and future needs (Stauffer, E), Sept., 1016

Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry

The analysis of illicit methaqualone containing preparations by gas chromatogra-

phy-mass spectrometry for forensic purposes (Grové, AA, Rohwer, ER, Laurens, JB, and Vorster, BC), March, 376

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Development of a GC-MS method for the simultaneous analysis of latent fingerprint components (Croxtton, RS, Baron, MG, Butler, D, Kent, T, and Sears, VG), Nov., 1329

GC-MS analysis of hashish samples: a case of adulteration with colophony (Caligiani, A, Palla, G, and Bernardelli, B), Sept., 1096

Performance evaluation of the Scent Transfer Unit™ (STU-100) for organic compound collection and release (Ecknerode, BA, Ramsey, SA, Stockham, RA, Van Berkel, GJ, Asano, KG, and Wolf, DA), July, 780

Review of analytical techniques for arson residues (Pert, AD, Baron, MG, and Birkett, JW), Sept., 1033

GBL

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

Gelatine lifting

Gelatine lifting, a novel technique for the examination of indented writing (de Koeijer, JA, Berger, CEH, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), July, 908

Genetic variation

Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451

Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Cas-

tillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Genetics and genomics of core short tandem repeat loci used in human identity testing (Butler, JM), March, 253

The use of bloodhounds in determining the impact of genetics and the environment on the expression of human odor type (Harvey, LM, Harvey, SJ, Hom, M, Perna, A, and Salib, J), Sept., 1109

Genocide

Forensic anthropology and the most probable cause of death in cases of violations against International humanitarian law: An example from Bosnia and Herzegovina (Baraybar, JB and Gasior, M), Jan., 103

Genomics

Genetics and genomics of core short tandem repeat loci used in human identity testing (Butler, JM), March, 253

Genotyping

Minisequencing-based genotyping of Duffy and ABO blood groups for forensic purposes (Ferri, G, Bini, C, Ceccardi, S, Ingravallo, F, Lugaresi, F, and Pelotti, S), March, 357

Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888

Geographic information systems

The application of geographic information systems and spatial analysis to assess dumped and subsequently scattered human remains (Manheim, MH, Listi, GA, and Leitner, M), May, 469

Geographic variation

Evaluation of variation in control region sequences for Hispanic individuals in the SWGDAM mtDNA data set (Allard, MW, Polanskey, D, Wilson, MR, Monson, KL, and Budowle, B), May, 566

German population

Allele frequency distribution of short tandem repeat D13S1493 in two populations (Yuasa, I, Nakamura, H, and Umetsu, K), March, 445

Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446

GHB

Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808

GHB free acid

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ^1H NMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

γ -Hydroxybutyric acid. *See Gamma-hydroxybutyric acid*

Graphical models

Two items of evidence, no putative source: An inference problem in forensic intelligence (Taroni, F, Bozza, S, and Biedermann, A), Nov., 1350

Grayouts

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett, MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

Griess test

A method for enhancing gunshot residue patterns on dark and multicolored fabrics compared with the modified Griess test (Bailey, JA, Casanova, RS, and Bufkin, K), July, 812

Ground-penetrating radar

Sequential monitoring of burials containing large pig cadavers using ground-penetrating radar (Schultz, JJ, Collins, ME, and Falsetti, AB), May, 607

Guatemala mestizo population

Guatemala mestizo population data on 15 STR loci (Identifiler Kit) (Martinez-Espin, E, Martinez-Gonzalez, LJ, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Budowle, B, and Ovalle De Monroy, M), Sept., 1216

Gunshot wounds/residue

A method for enhancing gunshot residue patterns on dark and multicolored fabrics compared with the modified Griess test (Bailey, JA, Casanova, RS, and Bufkin, K), July, 812

Review of: *Terminal Ballistics—A Text and Atlas of Gunshot Wounds* by Dodd (Fackler, ML), July, 960

Suicide with associated acts of arson: two cases from Colorado (Adair, TW and Fisher, A), July, 893

A versatile technique for the investigation of gunshot residue patterns on fabrics and other surfaces: m-XRF (Berendes, A, Neimke, D, Schumacher, R, and Barth, M), Sept., 1085

Visualization of gunshot residue patterns on dark clothing (Atwater, CS, Durina, ME, Durina, JP, and Blackledge, RD), Sept., 1091

H

Hair

Review of: *Hair in Toxicology: An Important Bio-Monitor*, Tobin, EJ, editor (Moore, C), July, 954

Hallucinogenic mushrooms

The determination of psilocin and psilocybin in hallucinogenic mushrooms by HPLC utilizing a dual reagent acidic potassium permanganate and tris(2,2'-bipyridyl)ruthenium(II) chemiluminescence detection system (Anastos, N, Lewis, SW, Barnett, NW, and Sims, DN), 45, Jan

Han ethnic group

Genetic variation for five short tandem repeat loci in a central China population sample (Ying, BW, Fan, H, Liu, TT, Zhao, ZH, Liang, ZH, Feng, S, Yuan, WA, and Yun, LB), Sept., 1201

Hand bones

Metacarpal sex determination in a Spanish population (Barrio, PA, Trancho, GJ, and Sánchez, JA), Sept., 990

Handmarks

Comparison of handmarks in manual strangulation: an experimental study (Kristensen, ME, Lynnerup, N, and Sejr-sen, B), March, 381

Handwriting analysis

Erratum/commentary on: Saks, MJ and VanderHaar, H. On the "generall acceptance" of handwriting identification principles. *J Forensic Sci* 2005;50(1):119–26 (Hicks, AF), 430 author response) March, 432

Visual attention and expertise for forensic signature analysis (Dyer, AG, Found, B, and Rogers, D), Nov., 1397

Haplotypes

Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195

Evaluation of variation in control region sequences for Hispanic individuals in the SWGDAM mtDNA data set (Allard, MW, Polansky, D, Wilson, MR, Monson, KL, and Budowle, B), May, 566

Haplotype diversity at 20 Y-chromosome microsatellites in an Indo-Caucasian population of Bengal, India (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1434

Population genetics of five Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Chinese Han population (Xing, J, Zhu, B, Cui, X, Sun, J, Fang, J, and Qui, S), Nov., 1429

Y chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Japanese population (Tamura, A, Iwata, M, Takase, I, Miyazaki, T, Fukunishi, S, Nishio, H, and Suzuki, K), Nov., 1431

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

Hashish

GC-MS analysis of hashish samples: a case of adulteration with colophony (Caligiani, A, Palla, G, and Bernardelli, B), Sept., 1096

Healthcare professionals

Serial Murder by Healthcare Professionals (Yorker, BC, Kizer, KW, Lampe, P, Forrest, ARW, Lanan, JM, and Russell, DA), Nov., 1362

Heart

Immunohistochemical expression of HIF-1 α in response to early myocardial ischemia (Pampín, JB, Rivero, SAG, Cepeda, XLO, Boquete, AV, Vila, JF, and Fonesca, RH), Jan., 120

Relationships between concentrations of cocaine and its hydrolysates in peripheral blood, heart blood, vitreous humor and urine (Duer, WC, Spitz, DJ, and McFarland, S), March, 421

Sudden death due to an unrecognized cardiac hydatid cyst: three medicolegal autopsy cases (Pakis, I, Akyildiz, EU, Karayel, F, Turan, AA, Senel, B, Ozbay, M, and Cetin, G), March, 400

Sudden death of infancy due to bicuspid aortic valve (Karayel, F, Ozaslan, A, Turan, AA, Pakis, I, Ketenci, C, and Eroglu, AG), Sept., 1147

Hemorrhage

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Hemp

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Heroin

Analysis of carbohydrates in seized heroin using capillary electrophoresis (Lurie, I, Hays, P, and Valentino, A), 39, Jan

Chemical profiling of heroin recovered from the North Korean merchant vessel Pong Su (Collins, M, Casale, E, Hibbert, B, Panicker, S, Robertson, J, and Vujic, S), May, 597

The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

A rapid test for heroin (3,6-diacetylmorphine) based on two chemiluminescence reactions (Agg, KM, Craddock, AF, Bos, R, Francis, PS, Lewis, SW, and Barnett, NW), Sept., 1080

Stable isotope analysis of heroin seized from the merchant vessel Pong Su (Casale, J, Casale, E, Collins, M, Morello, D, Cathapermal, S, and Panicker, S), May, 603

Heterozygosity

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

High elevation

Three species of insects collected from an adult human corps above 3300m in elevation: a review of a case from Colorado (Adai, TW and Kondratieff, BC), Sept., 1164

Hirschsprung's disease

Adult Hirschsprung's disease diagnosed during forensic autopsy (Chatelain, D, Manaquil, C, Marc, B, Ricard, J, Brevet, M, Montpelliler, D, Defouilloy, C, and Jardé, O), Sept., 1160

Hispanic populations

Evaluation of variation in control region sequences for Hispanic individuals in the

SWGDAM mtDNA data set (Allard, MW, Polansky, D, Wilson, MR, Monson, KL, and Budowle, B), May, 566

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Guatemala mestizo population data on 15 STR loci (Identifiler Kit) (Martinez-Espin, E, Martinez-Gonzalez, LJ, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Budowle, B, and Ovalle De Monroy, M), Sept., 1216

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

Histology

Dietary health does affect histological age assessment: an evaluation of the Stout and Paine (1992) age estimation equation using secondary osteons from the rib (Paine, RR and Brenton, BP), May, 489

Histological age prediction from the femur in a contemporary Dutch sample The decrease of nonremodeled bone in the anterior cortex (Maat, GJR, Maes, A, Aarents, J, and Nagelkerke, NJD), March, 230

HLA region

Genetic polymorphisms of four STR loci from the HLA region in Venezuelan population (Fernández-Mestre, M; Alfonso-Sánchez, MA, Gendzekhandz, K, Layrisse, Z, and Peña, JA), May, 703

Population data on HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYP A, HBG G, D7S8 and GC PCR-based loci in Serbia, May, 699

¹HNMR

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

Homicide

Extent, trends, and perpetrators of prostitution-related homicide in the United States (Brewer, DD, Dudek, JA, Potterat, JJ, Muth, SQ, Roberts, JM, and Woodhouse, DE), Sept., 1101

Fatal falls from a height: Two case studies (Cross, R), Jan., 93

The paraphilia-related disorders: an investigation of the relevance of the concept in sexual murders (Briken, P, Habermann, N, Kafka, MP, Berner, W, and Hill, A), May, 683

Pediatric homicides related to burn injury: a retrospective review at the Medical University of South Carolina (Zaloga, WF and Collins, KA), March, 396

The presence of low IQ and mental retardation among murder defendants referred for pretrial evaluation (Dwyer, RG and Frierson, RL), May, 678

Serial Murder by Healthcare Professionals (Yorker, BC, Kizer, KW, Lampe, P, Forrest, ARW, Lanan, JM, and Russell, DA), Nov., 1362

HPLC

The determination of psilocin and psilocybin in hallucinogenic mushrooms by HPLC utilizing a dual reagent acidic potassium permanganate and tris(2,2'-bipyridyl)ruthenium(II) chemiluminescence detection system (Anastos, N, Lewis, SW, Barnett, NW, and Sims, DN), Jan., 45

High-performance liquid chromatography-ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry method for acrylic and polyester forensic fiber dye analysis (Petrick, LM, Wilson, TA, and Fawcett, WR), July, 771

HPLC-UV quantitative analysis

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

HVI/HVII mtDNA linear array assay

Commentary on: Divne A-M, Nilsson M, Calloway C, Reynolds R, Erlich H, Allen, M. Forensic casework analysis using the HVI/HVII mtDNA linear array assay, July, 935, (Allen, A), July, 937

Hyoid bone

Morphometrics of the hyoid bone for human sex determination from digital photographs (Kim, D-I, Lee, U-Y, Park, D-K, Kim, Y-S, Han, K-H, Kim, K-H, and Han, S-H), Sept., 979

Hyperglycemia

Letter to the editor—Fire setting in a patient with hyperglycaemic delirium (Maharajh, HD and Konings, M), July, 940

Hyperspectral imaging

Forensic analysis of bicomponent fibers using infrared chemical imaging (Flynn,

K, O'Leary, R, Roux, C, and Reedy, BJ), May, 586

Hypoxia-inducible factor-1 alpha

Immunohistochemical expression of HIF-1 α in response to early myocardial ischemia (Pampín, JB, Rivero, SAG, Cepeda, XLO, Boquete, AV, Vila, JF, and Fonesca, RH), Jan., 120

I

Iatrogenic events

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

IBIS™ correlator

An experience report regarding the performance of the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 24

Erratum: Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J: A parameter study regarding the IBIS™ correlator *J Forensic Sci* 2006;51(1):18–23, March, 711

A parameter study regarding the IBIS™ correlator (Nennstiel, R and Rahm, J), Jan., 18

Identification, human

Anthropological and radiographic comparison of vertebrae for identification of decomposed human remains (Mundorff, AZ, Vidoli, G, and Melienk, J), Sept., 1002

The application of geographic information systems and spatial analysis to assess dumped and subsequently scattered human remains (Manheim, MH, Listi, GA, and Leitner, M), May, 469

The application of miniplex primer sets in the analysis of degraded DNA from human skeletal remains (Opel, KL, Chung, DG, Drábek, J, Taterek, NE, Jantz, LM, and McCord, BR), March, 351

Contemporary methods of labeling dental prostheses—a review of literature (Richmond, R and Pretty, IA), Sept., 1120

The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammariello, SP), Jan., 11

Frequencies of morphological characteristics in two contemporary forensic collections: implications for identification (Komar, D and Lathrop, S), Sept., 974

Genetics and genomics of core short tandem repeat loci used in human identity testing (Butler, JM), March, 253

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

Lessons learned from large-scale comparative dental analysis following the South Asian Tsunami of 2004 (Kieser, JA, Laing, W, and Herbison, P), Jan., 109

Missing persons—missing data: the need to collect antemortem dental records of missing persons (Blau, S, Hill, A, Briggs, CA, and Corner, SM), March, 386

Review of: *Forensic Recovery of Human Remains—Archaeological Approaches* by Dupras, TL, Schultz, JJ, Wheeler, SM and Williams, LJ (Gill-King, H), Nov., 1449

Usefulness of dura mater in providing DNA samples for identifying cadavers (Montani, H, Sakurada, K, Akutsu, T, Ikegaya, H, Hayakawa, M, Sato, Y, Yajima, D, Sato, K, Kobayashi, K, and Iwase, H), July, 888

Identifiler® kit

Guatemala mestizo population data on 15 STR loci (Identifiler Kit) (Martinez-Espin, E, Martinez-Gonzalez, LJ, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Budowle, B, and Ovalle De Monroy, M), Sept., 1216

Minnesota population data on 15 STR loci using the Identifiler® Kit (Gross, AM and Budowle, B), Nov., 1410

Population genetic analysis of Moroccans residing in Belgium using 15 STRs of the Identifiler® kit (Mertens, G, Jehaes, E, Rand, S, VanBrussel, K, Jacobs, W, and Van Marck, E), March, 442

Image processing

Color separation in forensic image processing (Berger, CEH, de Koeijer, JA, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), Jan., 100

Immunohistochemistry

Immunohistochemical expression of HIF-1 α in response to early myocardial ischemia (Pampín, JB, Rivero, SAG, Cepeda, XLO, Boquete, AV, Vila, JF, and Fonesca, RH), Jan., 120

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

Improved primer extension preamplification

The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344

Impurities

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

Incest

Incestuous paternity detected by STR-typing of chorionic villi isolated from archival formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded abortion material using laser microdissection (Robino, C, Barilaro, MR, Gino, S, Chiarle, R, Palestro, G, and Torre, C), Jan., 90

Incineration

Detection and classification of composite resins in incinerated teeth for forensic purposes (Bush, MA, Bush, PJ and Miller, RG), May, 636

Indian populations

Allele frequency profile of three STR loci in nine north Indian populations (Khan, F, Pandey, A, Bisen, PS, and Agrawal, S), May, 706

Allelic variation at ACTBP2 microsatellite for two Indian tribal groups, July, 947

Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183

Genetic profile of nine autosomal STR loci among Halakki and Kunabhi populations of Karnataka, India (Thangaraj, K, Chaubey, G, Singh, VK, Redy, AAG, Pavate, PP, and Singh, L), Jan., 190

Haplotype diversity at 20 Y-chromosome microsatellites in an Indo-Caucasian population of Bengal, India (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1434

Individuation

Computation of likelihood ratios in fingerprint identification for configurations of three minutiae (Neumann, C, Champod, C, PuchSolis, R, Egli, N, Anthonioz, A, Meuwly, D, and Bromage-Griffiths, A), Nov., 1255

Inductively coupled plasma-optical emission spectrometry

Elemental analysis of human cremains using ICP-OES to classify legitimate and contaminated cremains (Brooks, TR, Bodkin, TE, Potts, GE, and Smullen, SA), Sept., 967

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Infant deaths

Fatal dog maulings associated with infant swings (Chu, AY, Ripple, MG, Allan, CH, Thogmartin, JR, and Fowler, DR), March, 403

Pulmonary interstitial emphysema in live birth determination: Radiographic and gross pathological features (deRoux, SJ and Prendergast, NC), Jan., 134

Sudden death of infancy due to bicuspid aortic valve (Karayel, F, Ozaslan, A, Turan, AA, Pakis, I, Ketenci, C, and Eroglu, AG), Sept., 1147

Infrared chemical imaging

Forensic analysis of bicomponent fibers using infrared chemical imaging (Flynn, K, O'Leary, R, Roux, C, and Reedy, BJ), May, 586

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Inhibitor detection

Evaluation of real-time PCR amplification efficiencies to detect PCR inhibitors (Kontanis, EJ and Reed, FA), July, 795

Ink analysis

An evaluation of matching unknown writing inks with the United States International Ink Library (LaPorte, GM, Arredondo, MD, McConnell, TS, Stephens, JC, Cantu, AA, and Shaffer, DK), May, 689

Color separation in forensic image processing (Berger, CEH, de Koeijer, JA, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), Jan., 100

Differentiating writing inks using direct analysis in real time mass spectrometry (Jones, RW, Cody, RB, and McClelland, JF), July, 915

A simple microthermal desorption device (Andrasko, J), July, 925

Intercanine width

A comparison of animal jaws and bite mark patterns (Murmman, DC, Brumit, PC, Schrader, BA, and Senn, DR), July, 846

International Association of Forensic Science

The Douglas M. Lucas Medal Awardee: Joseph Almog, Ph.D. (Peat, MA), Nov., 1227

International Business Machines Punch Cards

Cracking the code: a decode strategy for the International Business Machines punch cards of Korean War soldiers (Mitsunaga, EM), May, 617

International Humanitarian Law

Forensic anthropology and the most probable cause of death in cases of violations against International humanitarian law: An example from Bosnia and Herzegovina (Baraybar, JB and Gasior, M), Jan., 103

Interoperator effects

Interoperator test for anatomical annotation of earprints (Alberink, IB, Ruifrok, ACC, and Kieckhoefer, H), Nov., 1246

Ion chromatography

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

IQ

The presence of low IQ and mental retardation among murder defendants referred for pretrial evaluation (Dwyer, RG and Frierson, RL), May, 678

Isolation

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

J**Japanese populations**

Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex[®] Y system in Japanese population, July, 941

Allele frequency distribution of short tandem repeat D13S1493 in two populations (Yuasa, I, Nakamura, H, and Umetsu, K), March, 445

Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193

Genetic polymorphisms of 15 STR loci in a Japanese population (Tie, J, Wang, X, and Oxida, S), Jan., 188

Y chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Japanese population (Ta-

mura, A, Iwata, M, Takase, I, Miyazaki, T, Fukunishi, S, Nishio, H, and Suzuki, K), Nov., 1431

JFK assassination

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallurgical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Jump speed

Fatal falls from a height: Two case studies (Cross, R), Jan., 93

Juvenile sex offenders

Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163

K

Kachuga tecta

Species identification of *Kachuga tecta* using the cytochrome b gene (Hsieh H-M, Huang, L-H, Tsai, L-C, Liu, C-L, Kuo, Y-C, Hsaio, C-T, Linacre, A, and Lee, C-I), Jan., 52

Kinetic tests

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Korean populations

Genetic profile of three short tandem repeat loci CSF1PO, TPOX, and TH101 in a Chinese Korean population (Zhang, YJ, Cui, H, Cui, Y, and Xu, QS), Sept., 1199

Morphometrics of the hyoid bone for human sex determination from digital photographs (Kim, D-I, Lee, U-Y, Park, D-K, Kim, Y-S, Han, K-H, Kim, K-H, and Han, S-H), Sept., 979

Sex determination using nonmetric characteristics of the mandible in Koreans (Hu, K-S, Koh, KS, Han, S-H, Shin, K-J, and Kim, H-J), Nov., 1376

Korean War soldiers

Cracking the code: a decode strategy for the International Business Machines punch cards of Korean War soldiers (Mitsunaga, EM), May, 617

L

Labeling

Contemporary methods of labeling dental prostheses—a review of literature (Richmond, R and Pretty, IA), Sept., 1120

Laryngeal cyst

Sudden death from saccular laryngeal cyst (Kastowsky, TK, Stevenson, MP, and Duflo, JA), Sept., 1144

Laser microdissection

Incestuous paternity detected by STR-typing of chorionic villi isolated from archival formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded abortion material using laser microdissection (Robino, C, Barilaro, MR, Gino, S, Chiarle, R, Palestro, G, and Torre, C), Jan., 90

Laser microdissection separation of pure spermatozoa from epithelial cells for short tandem repeat analysis (Sanders, CT, Sanchez, N, Ballantyne, J, and Peterson, DA), July, 748

Latent fingerprints

Detection of visible and latent fingerprints using micro-X-ray fluorescence elemental imaging (Worley, CG, Wiltshire, SS, Miller, TC, Havrilla, GJ, and Majidi, V), Jan., 57

Development of a GC-MS method for the simultaneous analysis of latent fingerprint components (Croxtton, RS, Baron, MG, Butler, D, Kent, T, and Sears, VG), Nov., 1329

A mechanical model for the superglue fuming of latent fingerprints (Czekanski, P, Fasola, M, and Allison, J), Nov., 1323

Laudanine

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

Laudanosine

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

Law, criminal

The presence of low IQ and mental retardation among murder defendants referred for pretrial evaluation (Dwyer, RG and Frierson, RL), May, 678

Review of: *DNA and the Criminal Justice System: The Technology of Justice*, Lazer, D, editor (Dioso, R and Thompson, WC), Jan., 206

Review of: *Forensic Evidence: Science and the Criminal Law, 2nd edition* by Kiely, T (Saks, MJ), Nov., 1446

Lead

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallur-

gical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Lead-free primers

Lead-free primer residues: a qualitative characterization of Winchester Win-Clean™ Remington/UMC Leadless™ Federal BallisticClean™ and Speer Lawman CleanFire™ Handgun ammunition (Oommen, Z and Pierce, SM), May, 509

A versatile technique for the investigation of gunshot residue patterns on fabrics and other surfaces: m-XRF (Berendes, A, Neimke, D, Schumacher, R, and Barth, M), Sept., 1085

Least-square deconvolution

Least-Square Deconvolution: A Framework for Interpreting Short Tandem Repeat Mixtures (Wang, T, Xue, N, and Birdwell, JD), Nov., 1284

Leisure

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

Likelihood ratios

Computation of likelihood ratios in fingerprint identification for configurations of three minutiae (Neumann, C, Champod, C, PuchSolis, R, Egli, N, Anthonioz, A, Meuwly, D, and Bromage-Griffiths, A), Nov., 1255

Liquid chromatography-diode array detection

Chemical profiling of heroin recovered from the North Korean merchant vessel Pong Su (Collins, M, Casale, E, Hibbert, B, Panicker, S, Robertson, J, and Vujic, S), May, 597

Liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry

The identification of the emulsifier component of emulsion explosives by liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (De Tata, D, Collins, P, and Campbell, N), March, 303

Liquids, ignitable

Review of analytical techniques for arson residues (Pert, AD, Baron, MG, and Birkett, JW), Sept., 1033

Live birth determination

Pulmonary interstitial emphysema in live birth determination: Radiographic and gross pathological features (deRoux, SJ and Prendergast, NC), Jan., 134

Loss of consciousness

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett,

MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

Lower extremity

Review of: *Forensic Medicine of the Lower Extremity*, Rich, J, Dean, DE, and Powers, RH, editors (Davis, GG), Nov., 1448

Lucas Medal

The Douglas M. Lucas Medal Awardee: Joseph Almog, Ph.D. (Peat, MA), Nov., 1227

Lucilia cuprina

Erratum: Day, DM and Wallman, JF: Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) *J Forensic Sci* 2006;51(3):657–63, May, 657

Lucilia species

Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) (Day, DM and Wallman, JF), May, 657

Three species of insects collected from an adult human corpse above 3300m in elevation: a review of a case from Colorado (Adai, TW and Kondratieff, BC), Sept., 1164

Luminol

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

M

MAAQ

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Maceration techniques

The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammarillo, SP) Jan., 11

Major histocompatibility complex

The use of bloodhounds in determining the impact of genetics and the environment on the expression of human odortype (Harvey, LM, Harvey, SJ, Hom, M, Perna, A, and Salib, J), Sept., 1109

Malaysia

Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205

Males

Simultaneous determination of total human and male DNA using a duplex real-time PCR assay (Nicklas, JA), Sept., 1005

Malnutrition

Dietary health does affect histological age assessment: an evaluation of the Stout and Paine (1992) age estimation equation using secondary osteons from the rib (Paine, RR and Brenton, BP), May, 489

Malnutrition, a rare form of child abuse: diagnostic criteria (Percecchi-Marti, M-D, Louis-Borrione, C, Bartoli, C, Sanvoisin, A, Panuel, M, Pelissier-Alicot, A-L, and Leonetti, G), May, 670

Mammalian skeleton

Differences among species in compact bone tissue microstructure of mammalian skeleton: use of a discriminant function analysis for species identification (Martiniakova, M, Grosskopf, B, Omelka, R, Vondrakova, M, and Bauerova, M), Nov., 1235

Mandible

A comparison of animal jaws and bite mark patterns (Murmman, DC, Brumit, PC, Schrader, BA, and Senn, DR), July, 846

Sex determination using nonmetric characteristics of the mandible in Koreans (Hu, K-S, Koh, KS, Han, S-H, Shin, K-J, and Kim, H-J), Nov., 1376

Mandrax

The analysis of illicit methaqualone containing preparations by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry for forensic purposes (Grové, AA, Rohwer, ER, Laurens, JB, and Vorster, BC), March, 376

Mannlicher-Carcano bullet grain sizes

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallurgical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Marijuana

Commentary on: Datwyler SL, Weiblen, GD. Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms *J Forensic Sci* 2006; 51:371–5 (McPartland, JM), 1405 (author response) Nov., 1406, Nov.

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Yield of illicit indoor cannabis cultivation in the Netherlands (Toonen, M, Ribot, S, and Thissen, J), Sept., 1050

Mass spectrometry

The analysis of illicit methaqualone containing preparations by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry for forensic purposes (Grové, AA, Rohwer, ER, Laurens, JB, and Vorster, BC), March, 376

Differentiating writing inks using direct analysis in real time mass spectrometry (Jones, RW, Cody, RB, and McClelland, JF), July, 915

Review of: *Mass Spectra of Designer Drugs 2005* by Rosner, P (Dal Cason, TA), March, 454

A review of the analysis of vegetable oil residues from fire debris samples: Analytical scheme, interpretation of the results, and future needs (Stauffer, E), Sept., 1016

Mastoid triangle

Metric assessment of the “mastoid triangle” for sex determination: a validation study (Kemkes, A and Göbel, T), Sept., 985

Materials comparisons, forensic

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallurgical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Maxilla

A comparison of animal jaws and bite mark patterns (Murmman, DC, Brumit, PC, Schrader, BA, and Senn, DR), July, 846

Mechanistic model

A mechanistic model for the superglue fuming of latent fingerprints (Czekanski, P, Fasola, M, and Allison, J), Nov., 1323

Medicinal plants

Review of: *Medicinal Plants of the World: Chemical Constituents, Traditional and Modern Medicinal Uses, Volume 3* by Ross, IA (Manno, BR), March, 461

Medicine, forensic

Review of: *Forensic Medicine of the Lower Extremity*, Rich, J, Dean, DE and Powers, RH (Davis, GG), Nov., 1448

Medicolegal investigations

Review of: *Spitz and Fisher's Medicolegal Investigation of Death: Guidelines for the Application of Pathology to Crime*

Investigation, 4th Edition by Spitz, WU and Spitz, DJ (Weedn, V), Nov., 1443

Memory

The association of alcohol-induced blackouts and grayouts to blood alcohol concentrations (Perry, PJ, Argo, TR, Barnett, MJ, Liesveld, JL, Liskow, B, Hernan, JM, Trnka, MG, and Brabson, MA), July, 896

Mental retardation

The presence of low IQ and mental retardation among murder defendants referred for pretrial evaluation (Dwyer, RG and Frierson, RL), May, 678

Metacarpals

Metacarpal sex determination in a Spanish population (Barrio, PA, Trancho, GJ, and Sánchez, JA), Sept., 990

Metagenome profiling

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Metals

Analysis of a soldered wire burnt in a fire (Hagimoto, Y and Yamamoto, H), Jan., 87

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Metal objects mapping after small charge explosions: a study of AISI 304CuSteel with two different grain sizes (Firrao, D; Matteis, P; Scavino, G; Ubertalli, G, Ienco, MC, Pellati, G, Piccardo, P, Pinasco, MR, Brandimarte, and G, Petralia, S), May, 520

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallurgical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Methamphetamines

Capillary electrophoretic analysis of phosphorus species in clandestine methamphetamine laboratory samples (Knops, LA, Northrop, DM, and Person, EC), Jan., 82

Methaqualone

The analysis of illicit methaqualone containing preparations by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry for forensic purposes (Grové, AA, Rohwer, ER, Laurens, JB, and Vorster, BC), March, 376

1-(Methylamino)anthraquinone

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombek, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Methylphenidate

Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L, Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407

Microbial forensics

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Review of: *Microbial Forensics* by Breeze, RG, Budowle, B and Schutzer, SE (Coyle, HM), March, 458

Microbial metagenome profiling

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Microchip technology

Microchip-based cell lysis and DNA extraction from sperm cells for application to forensic analysis (Bienvenu, JM, Duncalf, N, Marchiarullo, D, Ferrance, JP, and Landers JP), March, 266

Microcrystals

Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808

Microfabrication

Rapid and high-throughput forensic short tandem repeat typing using a 96-lane microfabricated capillary array electrophoresis microdevice (Yeung, SHI, Greenspoon, SA, McGuckian, A, Crouse, CA, Emrich, CA, Ban, J, and Mathies, RA), July, 740

Microfossils

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG,

Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Microsatellites

Allelic variation at ACTBP2 microsatellite for two Indian tribal groups, July, 947

Haplotype diversity at 20 Y-chromosome microsatellites in an Indo-Caucasian population of Bengal, India (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1434

Micro-X-ray fluorescence

Detection of visible and latent fingerprints using micro-X-ray fluorescence elemental imaging (Worley, CG, Wiltshire, SS, Miller, TC, Havrilla, GJ, and Majidi, V), Jan., 57

Minisatellites

Probability of exclusion in paternity testing: time to reassess (Cifuentes, LO, Martínez, EH, Acuña, MP, and Jonquera, HG), March, 349

Minisequencing

Minisequencing-based genotyping of Duffy and ABO blood groups for forensic purposes (Ferri, G, Bini, C, Ceccardi, S, Ingravallo, F, Lugaresi, F, and Pelotti, S), March, 357

Missing persons

Missing persons—missing data: the need to collect antemortem dental records of missing persons (Blau, S, Hill, A, Briggs, CA, and Corner, SM), March, 386

Mitochondrial DNA

Commentary on: Divne A-M, Nilsson M, Calloway C, Reynolds R, Erlich H, Allen, M. Forensic casework analysis using the HVI/HVII mtDNA linear array assay, July, 935, (Allen M), July, 937

Detection and quantification of the age-related point mutation A189G in the human mitochondrial DNA (Thèves, C, Keyser-Tracqui, C, Crubézy, E, Salles, J-P, Ludes, B, and Telmon, N), July, 865

Evaluation of variation in control region sequences for Hispanic individuals in the SWGDAM mtDNA data set (Allard, MW, Polansky, D, Wilson, MR, Monson, KL, and Budowle, B), May, 566

Relative degradation of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA: An experimental approach (Foran, DR), July, 766

A simple and inexpensive molecular method for sexing and identification of the forensic samples of elephant origin (Gupta, SK, Thangaraj, K, and Singh, L), July, 805

The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344

Mixture analysis

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64

Development of a human-specific real-time PCR assay for the simultaneous quantitation of total genomic and male DNA (Horsman, KM, Hickey, JA, Cotton, RW, Landers, JP, and Maddox, LO), July, 758

Laser microdissection separation of pure spermatozoa from epithelial cells for short tandem repeat analysis (Sanders, CT, Sanchez, N, Ballantyne, J, and Peterson, DA), July, 748

Least-square deconvolution: A framework for interpreting short tandem repeat mixtures (Wang, T, Xue, N, and Birdwell, JD), Nov., 1284

Modafinil

Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L, Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407

Molecular markers

A simple and inexpensive molecular method for sexing and identification of the forensic samples of elephant origin (Gupta, SK, Thangaraj, K, and Singh, L), July, 805

Moroccan population

Population genetic analysis of Moroccans residing in Belgium using 15 STRs of the Identifiler[®] kit (Mertens, G, Jehaes, E, Rand, S, VanBrussel, K, Jacobs, W, and Van Marck, E), March, 442

Morphine

The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413

A rapid test for heroin (3,6-diacetylmorphine) based on two chemiluminescence

reactions (Agg, KM, Craddock, AF, Bos, R, Francis, PS, Lewis, SW, and Barnett, NW), Sept., 1080

Morphology

Cerebral hypoxia and ischemia: the forensic point of view: a review (Oechmichen, M and Meissner, C), July, 880

Evaluating the accuracy and precision of cranial morphological traits for sex determination (Williams, BA and Rogers, TL), July, 729

Frequencies of morphological characteristics in two contemporary forensic collections: implications for identification (Komar, D and Lathrop, S), Sept., 974

Using the acetabulum to estimate age at death of adult males (Rissech, C, Estabrook, GF, Cunha, E, and Malgosa, A), March, 213

Morphometrics

Morphometrics of the hyoid bone for human sex determination from digital photographs (Kim, D-I, Lee, U-Y, Park, D-K, Kim, Y-S, Han, K-H, Kim, K-H, and Han, S-H), Sept., 979

Motion detection

A motion detection-based framework for improving image quality of CCTV security systems (Chiu, S-H, Lu, C-P, and Wen, C-Y), Sept., 1115

MPI and MPII

Y-STR Concordance study between Y-Plex[™]5, Y-Plex[™]6, Y-Plex[™]12, Powerplex[®] Y, Y-Filer[™], MPI, and MPII (Gross, AM, Berdos, and P, Ballantyne), Nov., 1423

Multiple displacement amplification

The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344

Multiplex

The application of miniplex primer sets in the analysis of degraded DNA from human skeletal remains (Opel, KL, Chung, DG, Drábek, J, Tatarek, NE, Jantz, LM, and McCord, BR), March, 351

Population data for four population groups from the United States for the eleven Y-chromosome STR loci recommended by SWGDAM (Shewale, JG, Bushan, A, Nasir, H, Schneida, E, Washington, B, Fleming, A, Sinha, S, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Sinha, SK), May, 700

Testing and evaluation of 43 "Noncore" Y chromosome markers for forensic casework applications (Hanson, EK, Berdos, PN, and Ballantyne, J), Nov., 1298

Mummification

A forensic case study of naturally mummified brain from the bushveld of South Africa (Eklektos, N, Dayal, M, and Manger, PR), May, 498

Murder defendants

The presence of low IQ and mental retardation among murder defendants referred for pretrial evaluation (Dwyer, RG and Frierson, RL), May, 678

Mutations

Detection and quantification of the age-related point mutation A189G in the human mitochondrial DNA (Thèves, C, Keyser-Tracqui, C, Crubézy, E, Salles, J-P, Ludes, B, and Telmon, N), July, 865

A new allele of the short tandem repeat locus D21S11 in a Venezuelan population (Lander, N, Tovar, F, Chiurillo, MA, and Ramírez, JL), May, 695

Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446

Myocardial ischemia

Immunohistochemical expression of HIF-1 α in response to early myocardial ischemia (Pampín, JB, Rivero, SAG, Cepeda, XLO, Boquete, AV, Vila, JF, and Fonesca, RH), Jan., 120

Sudden death of infancy due to bicuspid aortic valve (Karayel, F, Ozaslan, A, Turan, AA, Pakis, I, Ketenci, C, and Eroglu, AG), Sept., 1147

Myositis ossificans

A soft-tissue calcification: differential diagnosis and pathogenesis (Goff, AK and Reichard, R), May, 493

N

Native Americans

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Netherlands

Yield of illicit indoor cannabis cultivation in the Netherlands (Toonen, M, Ribot, S, and Thissen, J), Sept., 1050

Neuronal injury

Cerebral hypoxia and ischemia: the forensic point of view: a review (Oechmichen, M and Meissner, C), July, 880

Neuropsychology

Risk of harm: inmates who harm themselves while in prison psychiatric treatment (Young, MH, Justice, JV, and Erdberg, P), Jan., 156

Neurotoxicity syndromes

Fatal bromethalin poisoning (Pasqueale-Styles, MA, Sochaski, MA, Dorman, DC, Krel, WS, Shah, AK, and Schmidt, CJ), Sept., 1154

New Zealand

A large-scale study of the relationship between blood and breath alcohol concentrations in New Zealand drinking drivers (Gainsford, AR, Fernando, DM, Lea, RA, and Stowell, AR), Jan., 173

Nickle titanate

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Ninhydrin

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraco, NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapse, A-M), Nov., 1267

Nitroaromatics

Fast gas chromatography of explosive compounds using a pulsed-discharge electron capture detector (Collin, OL, Niegel, C, DeRhodes, KE, McCord, BR, and Jackson, GP), July, 815

NMR

Analysis of carbohydrates in seized heroin using capillary electrophoresis (Lurie, I, Hays, P, and Valentino, A), Jan., 39

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analy-

sis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

Nonmetric characteristics

Sex determination using nonmetric characteristics of the mandible in Koreans (Hu, K-S, Koh, KS, Han, S-H, Shin, K-J, and Kim, H-J), Nov., 1376

Nuclear DNA

Relative degradation of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA: An experimental approach (Foran, DR), July, 766

Nuclear forensic analysis

Review of: *Nuclear Forensic Analysis* by Moody, KJ, Hutcheon, ID, and Grant, PM (Kinard, WF), Jan., 203

Nurses/nurses aids

Serial Murder by Healthcare Professionals (Yorker, BC, Kizer, KW, Lampe, P, Forrest, ARW, Lanan, JM, and Russell, DA), Nov., 1362

Nursing, forensic

Review of: *Forensic Nursing: A Handbook for Practice* by Hammer, RM, Moy-nihan, B, and Pagliaro, EM (Yorker, BC), Nov., 1438

O**Occupational injuries**

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

Odontology, forensic

Analysis of artificial radiocarbon in different skeletal and dental tissue types to evaluate date of death (Ubelaker, DH, Buchholz, BA, and Steward, JEB), May, 484

A comparison of animal jaws and bite mark patterns (Murmman, DC, Brumit, PC, Schrader, BA, and Senn, DR), July, 846

Contemporary methods of labeling dental prostheses—a review of literature (Richmond, R and Pretty, IA), Sept., 1120

Cracking the code: a decode strategy for the International Business Machines punch cards of Korean War soldiers (Mitsunaga, EM), May, 617

Detection and classification of composite resins in incinerated teeth for forensic purposes (Bush, MA, Bush, PJ, and Miller, RG), May, 636

Digital analysis of experimental bite-marks: application of two new methods

(Al -Talabani, N, Al-Moussawy, Baker, FA, and Mohammed, HA), Nov., 1372

Lessons learned from large-scale comparative dental analysis following the South Asian Tsunami of 2004 (Kieser, JA, Laing, W, and Herbison, P), Jan., 109

Missing persons—missing data: the need to collect antemortem dental records of missing persons (Blau, S, Hill, A, Briggs, CA, and Corner, SM), March, 386

Reliability in age determination by pulp/tooth ratio in upper canines in skeletal remains (Cameriere, R, Brogi, G, Ferrante, L, Mirtella, D, Vultaggio, C, Cingolani, M, and Fornaciari, G), July, 861

A technique to capture, analyze, and quantify anterior teeth rotations for application in court cases involving tooth marks (Bernitz, H, Van Heerden, WFP, Solheim, T, and Owen, JH), May, 624

Use of Diagonal Teeth Measurements in Predicting Gender in Turkish population (Karaman, F), May, 630

Odortype

The use of bloodhounds in determining the impact of genetics and the environment on the expression of human odortype (Harvey, LM, Harvey, SJ, Hom, M, Perna, A, and Salib, J), Sept., 1109

Oil paintings

Examination of a “Velasco” signature on an oil painting (Lines, SR), July, 929

Olfactory detection

Performance evaluation of the Scent Transfer Unit™ (STU-100) for organic compound collection and release (Eckenrode, BA, Ramsey, SA, Stockham, RA, Van Berkel, GJ, Asano, KG, and Wolf, DA), July, 780

Ontogeny

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Optical densitometry

The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammariello, SP) Jan., 11

Organic compounds

Performance evaluation of the Scent Transfer Unit™ (STU-100) for organic compound collection and release (Eckenrode, BA, Ramsey, SA, Stockham, RA, Van Berkel, GJ, Asano, KG, and Wolf, DA), July, 780

Organic material

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Origin classification

Chemical profiling of heroin recovered from the North Korean merchant vessel Pong Su (Collins, M, Casale, E, Hibbert, B, Panicker, S, Robertson, J, and Vujic, S), May, 597

Stable Isotope Analysis of Heroin Seized from the Merchant Vessel Pong Su (Casale, J, Casale, E, Collins, M, Morello, D, Cathapermal, S, and Panicker, S), May, 603

Os coxae

Test of an alternative method for determining sex from the os coxae: Applications for modern Americans (Listi, GA and Bassett, HE), March, 248

Osteology

Dietary health does affect histological age assessment: an evaluation of the Stout and Paine (1992) age estimation equation using secondary osteons from the rib (Paine, RR and Brenton, BP), May, 489

Frequencies of morphological characteristics in two contemporary forensic collections: implications for identification (Komar, D and Lathrop, S), Sept., 974

A soft-tissue calcification: differential diagnosis and pathogenesis (Goff, AK and Reichard, R), May, 493

P**Paint analysis**

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Painting method

Digital analysis of experimental bite-marks: application of two new methods (Al-Talabani, N, Al-Moussawy, Baker, FA, and Mohammed, HA), Nov., 1372

Pale nervous cell injury

Cerebral hypoxia and ischemia: the forensic point of view: a review (Oechmichen, M and Meissner, C), July, 880

Palynology

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in

forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Paper

Gelatine lifting, a novel technique for the examination of indented writing (de Koeijer, JA, Berger, CEH, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), July, 908

Paralucilia fulvinota

A forensic entomology case from the Amazon rain forest of Brazil (Pujol-Luz, J, Marques, H, Ururah-Rodrigues, Rafael, JA, Santana, FHA, Arantes, LC, and Constantino, R), Sept., 1151

Paraphilia

Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

The paraphilia-related disorders: an investigation of the relevance of the concept in sexual murders (Briken, P, Habermann, N, Kafka, MP, Berner, W, and Hill, A), May, 683

Parasitic infestation

Sudden death due to an unrecognized cardiac hydatid cyst: three medicolegal autopsy cases (Pakis, I, Akyildiz, EU, Karayel, F, Turan, AA, Senel, B, Ozbay, M, and Cetin, G), March, 400

Paternity testing

Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulerro, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64

Incestuous paternity detected by STR-typing of chorionic villi isolated from archival formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded abortion material using laser microdissection (Robino, C, Barilaro, MR, Gino, S, Chiarle, R, Palestro, G, and Torre, C), Jan., 90

Probability of exclusion in paternity testing: time to reassess (Cifuentes, LO, Martínez, EH, Acuña, MP, and Jonquera, HG), March, 349

Pathology, forensic

Adult Hirschsprung's disease diagnosed during forensic autopsy (Chatelain, D, Manaquil, C, Marc, B, Ricard, J, Brevet,

M, Montpelliler, D, Defouilloy, C, and Jardé, O), Sept., 1160

Alligator attacks in southwest Florida (Harding, BE and Wolf, BC), May, 674

Amended cause and manner of death certification: a six-year review of the New Mexico experience (Croft, PR, Lathrop, SL, and Zumwalt, RE), May, 651

Aqua-eroticum: an unusual autoerotic fatality in a lake involving a home-made diving apparatus (Sauvageau, A and Racette, S), Jan., 137

Concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) in postmortem human tissues: effect on environmental CO exposure (Vreman, HJ, Wong, RJ, Stevenson, DK, Smialek, JE, Fowler, DR, Li, L, Vigorito, RD, and Zielke, HR), Sept., 1182

Forensic anthropology and the most probable cause of death in cases of violations against International humanitarian law: An example from Bosnia and Herzegovina (Baraybar, JB and Gasior, M), Jan., 103

Immunohistochemical expression of HIF-1 α in response to early myocardial ischemia (Pampín, JB, Rivero, SAG, Cepeda, XLO, Boquete, AV, Vila, JF, and Fonesca, RH), Jan., 120

Review of: *Forensic Pathology: Principles and Practice* by Dolinak, D, Mathes, EW and Lew, EO (Veasey), July, 952

Sudden death of infancy due to bicuspid aortic valve (Karayel, F, Ozaslan, A, Turan, AA, Pakis, I, Ketenci, C, and Eroglu, AG), Sept., 1147

Use of "therapeutic complication" as a manner of death (Gill, JF, Goldfeder, LB, and Hirsch, CS), Sept., 1127

PCR

Allele frequencies for three STR loci D3S4551, D11S4465 and D18S973 in Chinese population, July, 951

Allele frequencies for three STR loci in Chinese Han population, July, 945

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D4S3251 and D8S2321 in Chinese Han population, July, 949

Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193

Allele frequency of D2S2960 and GATA149B10 in two populations (Zhang,

- B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1204
- Allele frequency profile of three STR loci in nine north Indian populations (Khan, F, Pandey, A, Bisen, PS, and Agrawal, S), May, 706
- Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195
- The application of ultraviolet irradiation to exogenous sources of DNA in plasticware and water for the amplification of low copy number DNA (Tamariz, J, Vaynarska, K, Prinz, M, and Caragine, T), July, 790
- Composition of *Bacillus* species in aerosols from 11 U.S. cities (Merrill, L, Dunbar, J, Richardson, J, and Kuske, CR), May, 559
- Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64
- Distribution of D9S2150, GATA164F07, and D10S2469 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Jiang, S, Wu, W, Yun, L, Bai, P, Hu, J, Liu, L, Luo, H, Wu, J, Li, Y, and Hou, Y), March, 448
- Distribution of GATA86C08, GATA158G03, D11S2001 alleles in Chinese population sample, July, 950
- The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammariello, SP), Jan., 11
- Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548
- Evaluation of real-time PCR amplification efficiencies to detect PCR inhibitors (Kontanis, EJ and Reed, FA), July, 795
- Genetic variation for five short tandem repeat loci in a central China population sample (Ying, BW, Fan, H, Liu, TT, Zhao, ZH, Liang, ZH, Feng, S, Yuan, WA, and Yun, LB), Sept., 1201
- Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Calandro, LM, and Hennessy, LK), March, 344
- Identification of *Acer rubrum* using amplified fragment length polymorphism (Bless, C, Palmeter, H, and Wallace, MM), Jan., 31
- Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, and Mathee, K), Nov., 1315
- Population data on eight short tandem repeat loci in the Barbadian population (Henry, R-A, Alleyne, LE, and Budowle, B), March, 440
- Population data on HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBG, D7S8 and GC PCR-based loci in Serbia, May, 699
- Population genetics of two STR loci DS1346 and D2S1353 in a Han population of Chinese (Sun, XM, Fang, YQ, Yun, LB, Bai, P, Li, ZR, Zhang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Hou, YP), May, 705
- Quantification of human genomic DNA through amplification of the amelogenin locus (Allen, RW and Fuller, VA), Jan., 76
- Species identification of *Kachuga tecta* using the cytochrome b gene (Hsieh H-M, Huang, L-H, Tsai, L-C, Liu, C-L, Kuo, Y-C, Hsiao, C-T, Linacre, A, and Lee, C-I), Jan., 52
- The successful DNA typing of samples following a thermal cyclor power loss (Kokoszka, JE, Cline, RE, Leisy, C, Grossweiler, LL, and Word, CL), Sept., 1074
- Sudden death from tubercular myocarditis (Silingardi, E, Rivasi, F, Santunione, AL, and Garagnani, L), May, 667
- Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446
- Pediatrics**
- Fatal dog maulings associated with infant swings (Chu, AY, Ripple, MG, Allan, CH, Thogmartin, JR, and Fowler, DR), March, 403
- Malnutrition, a rare form of child abuse: diagnostic criteria (Percecchi-Marti, M-D, Louis-Borrione, C, Bartoli, C, Sanvoisin, A, Panuel, M, Pelissier-Alicot, A-L, and Leonetti, G), May, 670
- Pediatric homicides related to burn injury: a retrospective review at the Medical University of South Carolina (Zaloga, WF and Collins, KA), March, 396
- Resuscitation injuries complicating the interpretation of premortem trauma and natural disease in children (Plunkett, J), Jan., 127
- Penta B**
- Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193
- Penta C**
- Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193
- Penta D**
- Allele frequencies of penta D and penta E loci in Afghanistan population (Berti, A, Barni, F, Virgili, A, D'Errico, G, Rapone, C, Iacovacci, G, and Lago, G), March, 434
- Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451
- Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438
- Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446
- Penta E**
- Allele frequencies of penta D and penta E loci in Afghanistan population (Berti, A, Barni, F, Virgili, A, D'Errico, G, Rapone, C, Iacovacci, G, and Lago, G), March, 434
- Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193
- Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451
- Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438

Perforation

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Personality disorders

Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163

Perspiration

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Phadebas[®]

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Pharmacokinetics

Postmortem tissue distribution of atomoxetine following fatal and nonfatal doses—three case reports (Garside, D, Roperomiller, JD, and Riemer, EC), Jan., 179

Phosphodiesterase 5

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

Phosphorus

Capillary electrophoretic analysis of phosphorus species in clandestine methamphetamine laboratory samples (Knops, LA, Northrop, DM, and Person, EC), Jan., 82

Physical matching

A validation study for duct tape end matches (Bradley, MJ, Keagy, RL, Lowe, PC, Rickenbach, MP, Wright, DM, and LeBeau, MA), May, 504

Pig cadavers

Sequential monitoring of burials containing large pig cadavers using ground-penetrating radar (Schultz, JJ, Collins, ME, and Falsetti, AB), 607**other pig cadavers May

Pigment identification

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

Plant spores

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB,

Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Plasticware

The application of ultraviolet irradiation to exogenous sources of DNA in plasticware and water for the amplification of low copy number DNA (Tamariz, J, Vaynarovska, K, Prinz, M, and Caragine, T), July, 790

Platymeria

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Platymeric index

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

PNA/real-time PCR

Detection and quantification of the age-related point mutation A189G in the human mitochondrial DNA (Thèves, C, Keyser-Tracqui, C, Crubézy, E, Salles, J-P, Ludes, B, and Telmon, N), July, 865

Poisonings

Fatal bromethalin poisoning (Pasqueale-Styles, MA, Sochaski, MA, Dorman, DC, Krel, WS, Shah, AK, and Schmidt, CJ), Sept., 1154

Suicidal asphyxiation by inhalation of automobile emission without carbon monoxide poisoning (Deroux, SJ), Sept., 1158

Polight[®]

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Pollen

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Polyethylene glycol

Reduction of postmortem angiography-induced tissue edema using polyethylene glycol as a contrast agent dissolver (Jackowski, C, Bolliger, S, Aghayev, E, Christie, A, Kilchoer, T, Aebi, B, Périnat, T, Dirnhofer, R, and Thali, MJ), Sept., 1134

2D Polyline method

Digital analysis of experimental bite-marks: application of two new methods

(Al-Talabani, N, Al-Moussawy, Baker, FA, and Mohammed, HA), Nov., 1372

Polymorphisms

Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205

Analysis of short repeat polymorphisms in the southwest Chinese population (Zhang, W and Xu, Y), Nov., 1417

Genetic analysis of six STR polymorphisms in southern Chinese population (Wang, C, Ye, QS, and Tang, JP), May, 708

Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183

Genetic polymorphisms of 15 STR loci in a Japanese population (Tie, J, Wang, X, and Oxida, S), Jan., 188

Genetic polymorphisms of four STR loci from the HLA region in Venezuelan population (Fernández-Mestre, M, Alfonso-Sánchez, MA, Gendzekhandz, K, Layrisse, Z, and Peña, JA), May, 703

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Caladno, LM, and Hennessey, LK), March, 344

Polymorphism of three short tandem repeat loci in Chinese population (Ran, P, Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Bai, P, Zhou, X, Chen, K, Li, Y, Hou, Y, and Wu, J), March, 450

Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446

Population data at two short tandem repeat loci D2S1338 and D19S433 in the sample of multinational Bosnia and Herzegovina residents (Marjanovic, D, Pojskic, N, Davoren, J, Koveaevic, L, Durmic, A, Bakal, N, Drobic, K, Primorac, D, Skaro, V, Bajrovic, K, and Hadziselimovic, R), Sept., 1221

Population genetics

Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex[®] Y system in Japanese population, July, 941

- Allele frequencies for three STR loci D1S1418, D8S1477, and D10S1426 in a Chinese population (Tian, L, Bai, P, Song, XH, Jia, J, Yuan, WA, Yun, LB, Zhang, J, Wu, J, and Li, YB), May, 696
- Allele frequencies for three STR loci D3S4551, D11S4465 and D18S973 in Chinese population, July, 951
- Allele frequencies for two STR loci D4S3251 and D8S2321 in Chinese Han population, July, 949
- Allele frequencies of penta D and penta E loci in Afghanistan population (Berti, A, Barni, F, Virgili, A, D'Errico, G, Rapone, C, Iacovacci, G, and Lago, G), March, 434
- Allele frequency data for 19 short tandem repeats (PowerPlex[®] 16 and FFI) in a Belgian population sample (Decorte, R, Verhoeven, E, Vanhoutte, E, Knaepen, K, and Cassiman, J-J), March, 436
- Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205
- Allele frequency distribution of short tandem repeat D13S1493 in two populations (Yuasa, I, Nakamura, H, and Umetsu, K), March, 445
- Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193
- Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202
- Allele frequency of D2S2960 and GATA149B10 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1204
- Allele frequency profile of three STR loci in nine north Indian populations (Khan, F, Pandey, A, Bisen, PS, and Agrawal, S), May, 706
- Allelic variation at ACTBP2 microsatellite for two Indian tribal groups, July, 947
- Analysis of short repeat polymorphisms in the southwest Chinese population (Zhang, W and Xu, Y), Nov., 1417
- Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195
- Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64
- Distribution of D4S1654, D4S3255, and GATA148G10 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Wang, J, Long, B, Liu, Z, Chen, G, Yu, Zhen, F, Song, Y, and Zhang, L), Sept., 1200
- Distribution of D9S2150, GATA164F07, and D10S2469 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Jiang, S, Wu, W, Yun, L, Bai, P, Hu, J, Liu, L, Luo, H, Wu, J, Li, Y, and Hou, Y), March, 448
- Distribution of GATA86C08, GATA158G03, D11S2001 alleles in Chinese population sample, July, 950
- DNA sequence characterization of the FGA STR locus in the free state population of South Africa (deKock, A and Kebede, E), Jan., 199
- Genetic analysis for Y chromosome short tandem repeat haplotypes of Chinese Han population residing in the Ningxia province of China (Zhu, B, Deng, Y, Zhang, F, Wei, W, Chen, L, Zhao, J, He, Y, tIAN, y, Xu, Y, Yu, R, Fang, J, and Liu, Y), Nov., 1417
- Genetic analysis of 15 STR loci of Chinese Ewenki ethnic population (Chen, L, He, Y, and Li, S), Nov., 1408
- Genetic analysis of six STR polymorphisms in southern Chinese population (Wang, C, Ye, QS, and Tang, JP), May, 708
- Genetic data of 16 Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat loci in Africans from South Africa (Kido, A, Fujitani, N, Hara, M, and Kimura, H), Nov., 1414
- Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183
- Genetic polymorphism for the PowerPlex[™] 16 system from the Chinese Tujia ethnic minority group (Wei, H, Zhao, Q, and Li, S), May, 709
- Genetic polymorphisms of 15 STR loci in a Japanese population (Tie, J, Wang, X, and Oxida, S), Jan., 188
- Genetic profile of nine autosomal STR loci among Halakki and Kunabhi populations of Karnataka, India (Thangaraj, K, Chaubey, G, Singh, VK, Redy, AAG, Pavate, PP, and Singh, L), Jan., 190
- Genetic profile of three short tandem repeat loci CSF1PO, TPOX, and TH101 in a Chinese Korean population (Zhang, YJ, Cui, H, Cui, Y, and Xu, QS), Sept., 1199
- Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580
- Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451
- Genetic variation for five short tandem repeat loci in a central China population sample (Ying, BW, Fan, H, Liu, TT, Zhao, ZH, Liang, ZH, Feng, S, Yuan, WA, and Yun, LB), Sept., 1201
- Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438
- Guatemala mestizo population data on 15 STR loci (Identifiler Kit) (Martinez-Espin, E, Martinez-Gonzalez, LJ, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Budowle, B, and Ovalle De Monroy, M), Sept., 1216
- Haplotype diversity at 20 Y-chromosome microsatellites in an Indo-Caucasian population of Bengal, India (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1434
- Minnesota population data on 15 STR loci using the Identifiler[®] Kit (Gross, AM and Budowle, B), Nov., 1410
- A new allele of the short tandem repeat locus D21S11 in a Venezuelan population (Lander, N, Tovar, F, Chiurillo, MA, and Ramírez, JL), May, 695
- Polymorphism of three short tandem repeat loci in Chinese population (Ran, P, Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Bai, P, Zhou, X, Chen, K, Li, Y, Hou, Y, and Wu, J), March, 450
- Population data at two short tandem repeat loci D2S1338 and D19S433 in the sample of multinational Bosnia and Herzegovina residents (Marjanovic, D, Pojskic, N, Davoren, J, Kovacevic, L, Durmic, A, Bakal, N, Drobnic, K, Primorac, D, Skaro, V, Bajrovic, K, and Hadziselimovic, R), Sept., 1219

Population data for four population groups from the United States for the eleven Y-chromosome STR loci recommended by SWGDAM (Shewale, JG, Bushan, A, Nasir, H, Schneida, E, Washington, B, Fleming, A, Sinha, S, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Sinha, SK), May, 700

Population data on eight short tandem repeat loci in the Barbadian population (Henry, R-A, Alleyne, LE, and Budowle, B), March, 440

Population data on HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYPA, HBG, D7S8 and GC PCR-based loci in Serbia, May, 699

Population genetic analysis of Moroccans residing in Belgium using 15 STRs of the Identifiler[®] kit (Mertens, G, Jehaes, E, Rand, S, VanBrussel, K, Jacobs, W, and Van Marck, E), March, 442

Population genetics for five STR loci in Tibetan group of Chinese population (Huang, J, Fan, H, Li, H, Jian, F, and Ying, BW), May, 697

Population genetics of five Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Chinese Han population (Xing, J, Zhu, B, Cui, X, Sun, J, Fang, J, and Qui, S), Nov., 1429

Population genetics of two STR loci DS1346 and D2S1353 in a Han population of Chinese (Sun, XM, Fang, YQ, Yun, LB, Bai, P, Li, ZR, Zhang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Hou, YP), May, 705

Supplemental data on mutation rates in 33 autosomal short tandem repeat polymorphisms (Henke, L and Henke, J), March, 446

Y chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Japanese population (Tamura, A, Iwata, M, Takase, I, Miyazaki, T, Fukunishi, S, Nishio, H, and Suzuki, K), Nov., 1431

Porcine model

Reduction of postmortem angiography-induced tissue edema using polyethylene glycol as a contrast agent dissolver (Jackowski, C, Bolliger, S, Aghayev, E, Christie, A, Kilchoer, T, Aebi, B, Périnat, T, Dirnhofer, R, and Thali, MJ), Sept., 1134

Postmortem angiography

Reduction of postmortem angiography-induced tissue edema using polyethylene glycol as a contrast agent dissolver (Jackowski, C, Bolliger, S, Aghayev, E, Christie, A, Kilchoer, T, Aebi, B, Périnat, T, Dirnhofer, R, and Thali, MJ), Sept., 1134

Postmortem data

Frequencies of morphological characteristics in two contemporary forensic collections: implications for identification (Komar, D and Lathrop, S), Sept., 974

Postmortem interval

Concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) in postmortem human tissues: effect on environmental CO exposure (Vreman, HJ, Wong, RJ, Stevenson, DK, Smialek, JE, Fowler, DR, Li, L, Vigorito, RD, and Zielke, HR), Sept., 1182

Erratum: Day, DM and Wallman, JF: Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) J Forensic Sci 2006; 51(3):657–63, May, 657

A forensic entomology case from the Amazon rain forest of Brazil (Pujol-Luz, J, Marques, H, Ururah-Rodrigues, Rafael, JA, Santana, FHA, Arantes, LC, and Constantino, R), Sept., 1151

The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413

Influence of substrate tissue type on larval growth in *Calliphora augur* and *Lucilia cuprina* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) (Day, DM and Wallman, JF), May, 657

Investigation of nocturnal oviposition by necrophilous flies in central Texas (Baldridge, RS, Wallace, SG, and Kirkpatrick, R), Jan., 125

Powder residue

A method for enhancing gunshot residue patterns on dark and multicolored fabrics compared with the modified Griess test (Bailey, JA, Casanova, RS, and Bufkin, K), July, 812

Power outages

The successful DNA typing of samples following a thermal cycler power loss (Kokoszka, JE, Cline, RE, Leisy, C, Grossweiler, LL, and Word, CL), Sept., 1074

Power/control

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

PowerPlex[™] 16 system

Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex[®] Y system in Japanese population, July, 941

Allele frequency data for 19 short tandem repeats (PowerPlex[®] 16 and FFFI) in a Belgian population sample (Decorte, R, Verhoeven, E, Vanhoutte, E, Knaepen, K, and Cassiman, J-J), March, 436

Genetic polymorphism for the PowerPlex[™] 16 system from the Chinese Tujia ethnic minority group (Wei, H, Zhao, Q, and Li, S), May, 709

Rapid and high-throughput forensic short tandem repeat typing using a 96-lane microfabricated capillary array electrophoresis microdevice (Yeung, SHI, Greenspoon, SA, McGuckian, A, Crouse, CA, Emrich, CA, Ban, J, and Mathies, RA), July, 740

Y-STR Concordance study between Y-Plex[™]5, Y-Plex[™]6, Y-Plex[™]12, Powerplex[®] Y, Y-Filer[™], MPI, and MPII (Gross, AM, Berdos, P, and Ballantyne), Nov., 1423

Prescription drugs

Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L, Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407

Prisoners

Review of: *Reforming Punishment: Psychological Limits to the Pains of Imprisonment* by Haney, C (Miller, HA), Nov., 1441

Risk of harm: inmates who harm themselves while in prison psychiatric treatment (Young, MH, Justice, JV, and Erdberg, P), Jan., 156

Product tampering

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

Proficiency tests

Results of a proposed breath alcohol proficiency test program (Gulberg, RG and Logan, BK), Jan., 168

Profiler Plus amplification kit

Rapid and high-throughput forensic short tandem repeat typing using a 96-lane microfabricated capillary array electrophoresis microdevice (Yeung, SHI, Greenspoon, SA, McGuckian, A, Crouse, CA, Emrich, CA, Ban, J, and Mathies, RA), July, 740

The successful DNA typing of samples following a thermal cycler power loss

(Kokoszka, JE, Cline, RE, Leisy, C, Grossweiler, LL, and Word, CL), Sept., 1074

Prostitution

Extent, trends, and perpetrators of prostitution-related homicide in the United States (Brewer, DD, Dudek, JA, Potterat, JJ, Muth, SQ, Roberts, JM, and Woodhouse, DE), Sept., 1101

Psilocin and psilocybin

The determination of psilocin and psilocybin in hallucinogenic mushrooms by HPLC utilizing a dual reagent acidic potassium permanganate and tris(2,2'-bipyridyl)ruthenium(II) chemiluminescence detection system (Anastos, N, Lewis, SW, Barnett, NW, and Sims, DN), Jan., 45

Psychiatry

Risk of harm: inmates who harm themselves while in prison psychiatric treatment (Young, MH, Justice, JV, and Erdberg, P), Jan., 156

Sleep apnea as a possible factor contributing to aggression in sex offenders (Booth, BD, Fedoroff, JP, Curry, SD, and Douglas, AB), Sept., 1178

Suicide associated with the antichrist delusion (Reeves, RR and Liberto, V), March, 411

Psychological inventory of criminal-thinking styles

Criminal-thinking styles and illegal behavior among college students: validation of the PICTS (McCoy, K, Fremouw, W, Tyner, E, Clegg, C, Johansson-Love, J, and Strunk, J), Sept., 1174

Psychology

Review of: *Reforming Punishment: Psychological Limits to the Pains of Imprisonment* by Haney, C (Miller, HA), Nov., 1441

Risk of harm: inmates who harm themselves while in prison psychiatric treatment (Young, MH, Justice, JV, and Erdberg, P), Jan., 156

Psychopathy

Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163

Psychosis

Suicide associated with the antichrist delusion (Reeves, RR and Liberto, V), March, 411

Psychostimulants

Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L,

Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407

Pulmonary interstitial emphysema

Pulmonary interstitial emphysema in live birth determination: Radiographic and gross pathological features (deRoux, SJ and Prendergast, NC), Jan., 134

Pulp/tooth ratio

Reliability in age determination by pulp/tooth ratio in upper canines in skeletal remains (Cameriere, R, Brogi, G, Ferrante, L, Mirtella, D, Vultaggio, C, Cingolani, M, and Fornaciari, G), July, 861

Pulsed-discharge electron capture detector

Fast gas chromatography of explosive compounds using a pulsed-discharge electron capture detector (Collin, OL, Niegel, C, DeRhodes, KE, McCord, BR, and Jackson, GP), July, 815

Punishment

Review of: *Reforming Punishment: Psychological Limits to the Pains of Imprisonment* by Haney, C (Miller, HA), Nov., 1441

Pyrotechnic reaction residues

Pyrotechnic reaction residue particle analysis (Kosanke, KL, Dujay, RC, and Kosanke, BJ), March, 296

Q

Quantitative analysis

The analysis of illicit methaqualone containing preparations by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry for forensic purposes (Grové, AA, Rohwer, ER, Laurens, JB, and Vorster, BC), March, 376

Simultaneous determination of total human and male DNA using a duplex real-time PCR assay (Nicklas, JA), Sept., 1005

Quantitative diatom-based reconstruction technique

The development and application of a diatom-based quantitative reconstruction technique in forensic science (Horton, BP, Boreham, S, and Hillier, C), May, 643

Quantitative template amplification technology

Quantification of human genomic DNA through amplification of the amelogenin locus (Allen, RW and Fuller, VA), Jan., 76

Quantum chemistry

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraço,

NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapse, A-M), Nov., 1267

R

Radiocarbon dating

Analysis of artificial radiocarbon in different skeletal and dental tissue types to evaluate date of death (Ubelaker, DH, Buchholz, BA, and Steward, JEB), May, 484

Radiography

Anthropological and radiographic comparison of vertebrae for identification of decomposed human remains (Mundorff, AZ, Vidoli, G, and Melienk, J), Sept., 1002

Comparability of radiographic and 3D-ultrasound measurements of facial midline tissue depths (Smith, SL and Throckmorton, GS), March, 244

Dental CT imaging as a screening tool for dental profiling: advantages and limitations (Thali, MJ, Markwalder, T, Jackowski, C, Sonnenschein, M, and Dirnhofner, R), Jan., 113

Rape kit analysis

Enhanced elution of sperm from cotton swabs via enzymatic digestion for rape kit analysis (Voorhees, JC, Ferrance, JP, and Landers, JP), May, 574

Rapid testing

A rapid test for heroin (3,6-diacetylmorphine) based on two chemiluminescence reactions (Agg, KM, Craddock, AF, Bos, R, Francis, PS, Lewis, SW, and Barnett, NW), Sept., 1080

Rat poison

Fatal bromethalin poisoning (Pasqueale-Styles, MA, Sochaski, MA, Dorman, DC, Krel, WS, Shah, AK, and Schmidt, CJ), Sept., 1154

Real-time PCR

Detection and quantification of the age-related point mutation A189G in the human mitochondrial DNA (Thèves, C, Keyser-Tracqui, C, Crubézy, E, Salles, J-P, Ludes, B, and Telmon, N), July, 865

Development of a human-specific real-time PCR assay for the simultaneous quantitation of total genomic and male DNA (Horsman, KM, Hickey, JA, Cotton, RW, Landers, JP, and Maddox, LO), July, 758

Evaluation of real-time PCR amplification efficiencies to detect PCR inhibitors (Kontanis, EJ and Reed, FA), July, 795

Relative degradation of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA: An experimental approach (Foran, DR), July, 766

Simultaneous determination of total human and male DNA using a duplex real-time PCR assay (Nicklas, JA), Sept., 1005

RECON typology

The RECON typology of stalking: Reliability and validity based upon a large sample of North American stalkers (Mohandie, K, Meloy, R, McGowan, MG, and Williams, J), Jan., 147

Reconstruction techniques

Review of: *Virtual Reconstruction: A Primer in Computer-Assisted Paleontology and Biomedicine* by Zollikofer & Ponce de León (Ubelaker, DH), March, 453

Reticuline

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

Rib histology

Dietary health does affect histological age assessment: an evaluation of the Stout and Paine (1992) age estimation equation using secondary osteons from the rib (Paine, RR and Brenton, BP), May, 489

Ruhemann purple

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraco, NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapse, A-M), Nov., 1267

S

Sacroiliac joint bridging

Sacroiliac joint bridging: simple and reliable criteria for sexing the skeleton (Dar, G and Hershkovitz, I), May, 480

Sadism

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

Saliva

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-

based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Sample collection site

The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413

Sampling technique

The influence of site of collection on postmortem morphine concentrations in heroin overdose victims (Crandall, CS, Kerrigan, S, Blau, RLA, LaValley, J, Zumwalt, R, and McKinney, PE), March, 413

Scanning electron microscopy

Lead-free primer residues: a qualitative characterization of Winchester Win-Clean[™] Remington/UMC Leadless[™] Federal BallistiClean[™] and Speer Lawman CleanFire[™] Handgun ammunition (Oommen, Z and Pierce, SM), May, 509

Metal objects mapping after small charge explosions: a study of AISI 304CuSteel with two different grain sizes (Firrao, D, Matteis, P, Scavino, G, Ubertaini, G, Ienco, MC, Pellati, G, Piccardo, P, Pinasco, MR, Brandimarte, G, and Petralia, S), May, 520

Pyrotechnic reaction residue particle analysis (Kosanke, KL, Dujay, RC, and Kosanke, BJ), March, 296

Scavenging

Taphonomy of child-sized remains: A study of scatterings and scavengings in Virginia, USA (Morton, RJ and Lord, WD), May, 475

Scent Transfer unit[™]

Performance evaluation of the Scent Transfer Unit[™] (STU-100) for organic compound collection and release (Eckenrode, BA, Ramsey, SA, Stockham, RA, Van Berkel, GJ, Asano, KG, and Wolf, DA), July, 780

SCF calculation

Amino acid alanine reactivity with the fingerprint reagent ninhydrin. a detailed *ab initio* computational study (Petraco, NDK, Proni, G, Jackiw, JJ, and Sapse, A-M), Nov., 1267

Security inks

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)anthraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Selective norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor

Postmortem tissue distribution of atomoxetine following fatal and nonfatal doses—three case reports (Garside, D, Roper-Miller, JD, and Riemer, EC), Jan., 179

Self-harm

Risk of harm: inmates who harm themselves while in prison psychiatric treatment (Young, MH, Justice, JV, and Erdberg, P), Jan., 156

Self-immolation

Suicide with associated acts of arson: two cases from Colorado (Adair, TW and Fisher, A), July, 893

Self-reports

Criminal-thinking styles and illegal behavior among college students: validation of the PICTS (McCoy, K, Fremouw, W, Tyner, E, Clegg, C, Johansson-Love, J, and Strunk, J), Sept., 1174

SEM

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

Detection and classification of composite resins in incinerated teeth for forensic purposes (Bush, MA, Bush, PJ, and Miller, RG), May, 636

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Semen

Optimization of DNA extraction from low-yield and degraded samples using the BioRobot Ezv and BioRobot M48 (Kishore, R, Hardy, WR, Anderson, VJ, Sanchez, NA, and Buoncristiani, MR), Sept., 1055

Seminal fluid

The use of Polilight[®] in the detection of seminal fluid, saliva, and bloodstains and comparison with conventional chemical-based screening tests (Vandenberg, N and van Oorschot, RAH), March, 361

Serbian population

Population data on HLA-DQA1, LDLR, GYP A, HBGG, D7S8 and GC PCR-based loci in Serbia, May, 699

Serial murder

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or

anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

Serial murder by healthcare professionals (Yorker, BC, Kizer, KW, Lampe, P, Forrest, ARW, Lanan, JM, and Russell, DA), Nov., 1362

Sex determination

Evaluating the accuracy and precision of cranial morphological traits for sex determination (Williams, BA and Rogers, TL), July, 729

Metacarpal sex determination in a Spanish population (Barrio, PA, Trancho, GJ, and Sánchez, JA), Sept., 990

Metric assessment of the "mastoid triangle" for sex determination: a validation study (Kemkes, A and Göbel, T), Sept., 985

Morphometrics of the hyoid bone for human sex determination from digital photographs (Kim, D-I, Lee, U-Y, Park, D-K, Kim, Y-S, Han, K-H, Kim, K-H, and Han, S-H), Sept., 979

Sacroiliac joint bridging: simple and reliable criteria for sexing the skeleton (Dar, G and Hershkovitz, I), May, 480

Sex determination using nonmetric characteristics of the mandible in Koreans (Hu, K-S, Koh, KS, Han, S-H, Shin, K-J, and Kim, H-J), Nov., 1376

A simple and inexpensive molecular method for sexing and identification of the forensic samples of elephant origin (Gupta, SK, Thangaraj, K, and Singh, L), July, 805

Test of an alternative method for determining sex from the os coxae: Applications for modern Americans (Listi, GA and Bassett, HE), March, 248

Use of diagonal teeth measurements in predicting gender in Turkish population (Karaman, F), May, 630

Sex linkage

Genetic variation in hemp and marijuana (*Cannabis sativa* L.) according to amplified fragment length polymorphisms (Datwyler, SL and Weiblen, GD), March, 371

Sex offenders

Juvenile sex offenders: a complex population (Andrade, JT, Vincent, GM, and Saleh, FM), Jan., 163

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

The paraphilia-related disorders: an investigation of the relevance of the concept in sexual murders (Briken, P, Habermann, N, Kafka, MP, Berner, W, and Hill, A), May, 683

Sleep apnea as a possible factor contributing to aggression in sex offenders (Booth, BD, Fedoroff, JP, Curry, SD, and Douglass, AB), Sept., 1178

Sexual homicide

The motivation behind serial sexual homicide: is it sex, power, and control, or anger? (Myers, WC, Husted, DS, Safarik, ME, and O'Toole, ME), July, 900

The paraphilia-related disorders: an investigation of the relevance of the concept in sexual murders (Briken, P, Habermann, N, Kafka, MP, Berner, W, and Hill, A), May, 683

Shoe impressions

Evaluation and comparison of the electrostatic dust print lifter and the electrostatic detection apparatus on the development of footwear impressions on paper (Craig, CL, Hornsby, BM, and Riles, M), July, 819

Shooting incidents

Review of: *Practical Analysis and Reconstruction of Shooting Incidents* by Hueske, EE (Chisum, WJ), Nov., 1445

A versatile technique for the investigation of gunshot residue patterns on fabrics and other surfaces: m-XRF (Berendes, A, Neimke, D, Schumacher, R, and Barth, M), Sept., 1085

Short tandem repeats

Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex[®] Y system in Japanese population, July, 941

Allele frequencies for three STR loci D1S1418, D8S1477, and D10S1426 in a Chinese population (Tian, L, Bai, P, Song, XH, Jia, J, Yuan, WA, Yun, LB, Zhang, J, Wu, J, and Li, YB), May, 696

Allele frequencies for three STR loci D3S4551, D11S4465 and D18S973 in Chinese population, July, 951

Allele frequencies for three STR loci in Chinese Han population, July, 945

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D4S3251 and D8S2321 in Chinese Han population, July, 949

Allele frequency data for 19 short tandem repeats (PowerPlex[®] 16 and FFI) in a Belgian population sample (Decorte, R, Verhoeven, E, Vanhoutte, E, Knaepen, K, and Cassiman, J-J), March, 436

Allele frequency data for nine STRs polymorphism in Gurkah population of Malaysia (Tuladhar, BS, Haslindawaty, N, Nada, B, Panneerchelvam, S, and Norazmi, MN), Sept., 1205

Allele frequency distribution of short tandem repeat D13S1493 in two populations (Yuasa, I, Nakamura, H, and Umetsu, K), March, 445

Allele frequency distributions at three pentanucleotide repeat STRs in a Japanese population (Ohtaki, H, Yamamoto, T, Yoshikawa, S, Yoshimoto, T, Uchihi, R, and Katsumata, Y), Jan., 193

Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202

Allele frequency profile of three STR loci in nine north Indian populations (Khan, F, Pandey, A, Bisen, PS, and Agrawal, S), May, 706

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Analysis of short repeat polymorphisms in the southwest Chinese population (Zhang, W and Xu, Y), Nov., 1417

Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195

The application of miniplex primer sets in the analysis of degraded DNA from human skeletal remains (Opel, KL, Chung, DG, Drábek, J, Tatarek, NE, Jantz, LM, and McCord, BR), March, 351

Characterization of the *N*+3 stutter product in the trinucleotide repeat locus DYS392 (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, and Hennessy, LK), Sept., 1069

Development and validation of the AmpF/STR[®] Yfiler[™] PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64

Distribution of D4S1654, D4S3255, and GATA148G10 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Wang, J, Long, B, Liu, Z, Chen, G, Yu, Zhen, F, Song, Y, and Zhang, L), Sept., 1200

Distribution of D9S2150, GATA164F07, and D10S2469 alleles in a Chinese population sample (Jiang, S, Wu, W, Yun, L,

- Bai, P, Hu, J, Liu, L, Luo, H, Wu, J, Li, Y, and Hou, Y), March, 448
- Distribution of GATA86C08, GA-TA158G03, D11S2001 alleles in Chinese population sample, July, 950
- DNA sequence characterization of the FGA STR locus in the free state population of South Africa (deKock, A and Kebede, E), Jan., 199
- Genetic analysis for Y chromosome short tandem repeat haplotypes of Chinese Han population residing in the Ningxia province of China (Zhu, B, Deng, Y, Zhang, F, Wei, W, Chen, L, Zhao, J, He, Y, tIAN, y, Xu, Y, Yu, R, Fang, J, and Liu, Y), Nov., 1417
- Genetic analysis of 15 STR loci of Chinese Ewenki ethnic population (Chen, L, He, Y, and Li, S), Nov., 1408
- Genetic analysis of six STR polymorphisms in southern Chinese population (Wang, C, Ye, QS, and Tang, JP), May, 708
- Genetic data of 16 Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat loci in Africans from South Africa (Kido, A, Fujitani, N, Hara, M, and Kimura, H), Nov., 1414
- Genetic polymorphism at 15 tetrameric short tandem repeat loci in four Aboriginal tribal populations of Bengal (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 183
- Genetic polymorphism for the PowerPlex™ 16 system from the Chinese Tujia ethnic minority group (Wei, H, Zhao, Q, and Li, S), May, 709
- Genetic polymorphisms of 15 STR loci in a Japanese population (Tie, J, Wang, X, and Oxida, S), Jan., 188
- Genetic polymorphisms of four STR loci from the HLA region in Venezuelan population (Fernández-Mestre, M, Alfonso-Sánchez, MA, Gendzekhandz, K, Layrisse, Z, and Peña, JA), May, 703
- Genetic profile of nine autosomal STR loci among Halakki and Kunabhi populations of Karnataka, India (Thangaraj, K, Chaubey, G, Singh, VK, Redy, AAG, Pavate, PP, and Singh, L), Jan., 190
- Genetic profile of three short tandem repeat loci CSF1PO, TPOX, and TH101 in a Chinese Korean population (Zhang, YJ, Cui, H, Cui, Y, and Xu, QS), Sept., 1199
- Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580
- Genetic variation for 15 short tandem repeat loci in an El Salvadoran (Central America) population (Monterrosa, JC, Morales, JA, and García, O), March, 451
- Genetic variation for five short tandem repeat loci in a central China population sample (Ying, BW, Fan, H, Liu, TT, Zhao, ZH, Liang, ZH, Feng, S, Yuan, WA, and Yun, LB), Sept., 1201
- Genetic variation for penta D and penta E in a Northeast Colombian population (Department of Santander) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 438
- Genetics and genomics of core short tandem repeat loci used in human identity testing (Butler, JM), March, 253
- Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Calandro, LM, and Hennessey, LK), March, 344
- Incestuous paternity detected by STR-typing of chorionic villi isolated from archival formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded abortion material using laser microdissection (Robino, C, Barilaro, MR, Gino, S, Chiarle, R, Palestro, G, and Torre, C), Jan., 90
- Laser microdissection separation of pure spermatozoa from epithelial cells for short tandem repeat analysis (Sanders, CT, Sanchez, N, Ballantyne, J, and Peterson, DA), July, 748
- Least-square deconvolution: A framework for interpreting short tandem repeat mixtures (Wang, T, Xue, N, and Birdwell, JD), Nov., 1284
- Microchip-based cell lysis and DNA extraction from sperm cells for application to forensic analysis (Bienvenu, JM, Duncalf, N, Marchiarullo, D, Ferrance, JP, and Landers JP), March, 266
- Minnesota population data on 15 STR loci using the Identifiler® Kit (Gross, AM and Budowle, B), Nov., 1410
- A new allele of the short tandem repeat locus D21S11 in a Venezuelan population (Lander, N, Tovar, F, Chiurillo, MA, and Ramírez, JL), May, 695
- Polymorphism of three short tandem repeat loci in Chinese population (Ran, P, Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Bai, P, Zhou, X, Chen, K, Li, Y, Hou, Y, and Wu, J), March, 450
- Population data at two short tandem repeat loci D2S1338 and D19S433 in the sample of multinational Bosnia and Herzegovina residents (Marjanovic, D, Pojskic, N, Davoren, J, Kovacevic, L, Durmic, A, Bakal, N, Drobic, K, Primorac, D, Skaro, V, Bajrovic, K, and Hadziselimovic, R), Sept., 1219
- Population data for four population groups from the United States for the eleven Y-chromosome STR loci recommended by SWGDAM (Shewale, JG, Bushan, A, Nasir, H, Schneida, E, Washington, B, Fleming, A, Sinha, S, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Sinha, SK), May, 700
- Population data on eight short tandem repeat loci in the Barbadian population (Henry, R-A, Alleyne, LE, and Budowle, B), March, 440
- Population genetic analysis of Moroccans residing in Belgium using 15 STRs of the Identifiler® kit (Mertens, G, Jehaes, E, Rand, S, VanBrussel, K, Jacobs, W, and Van Marck, E), March, 442
- Population genetics for five STR loci in Tibetan group of Chinese population (Huang, J, Fan, H, Li, H, Jian, F, and Ying, BW), May, 697
- Population genetics of five Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Chinese Han population (Xing, J, Zhu, B, Cui, X, Sun, J, Fang, J, and Qui, S), Nov., 1429
- Population genetics of two STR loci DS1346 and D2S1353 in a Han population of Chinese (Sun, XM, Fang, YQ, Yun, LB, Bai, P, Li, ZR, Zhang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Hou, YP), May, 705
- Probability of exclusion in paternity testing: time to reassess (Cifuentes, LO, Martínez, EH, Acuña, MP, and Jonquera, HG), March, 349
- A proposal for standardization in forensic canine DNA typing: Allele nomenclature of six canine-specified STR loci (Hellmann, AP, Rohleder, U, Eichmann, C, Pfeiffer, I, Parson, W, and Schleenbecker, U), March, 274
- Quantification of human genomic DNA through amplification of the amelogenin locus (Allen, RW and Fuller, VA), Jan., 76
- Rapid and high-throughput forensic short tandem repeat typing using a 96-lane microfabricated capillary array electrophoresis microdevice (Yeung, SHI,

Greenspoon, SA, McGuckian, A, Crouse, CA, Emrich, CA, Ban, J, and Mathies, RA), July, 740

Simultaneous determination of total human and male DNA using a duplex real-time PCR assay (Nicklas, JA), Sept., 1005

Testing and evaluation of 43 "Noncore" Y chromosome markers for forensic case-work applications (Hanson, EK, Berdos, PN, and Ballantyne, J), Nov., 1298

The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344

Y chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Japanese population (Tamura, A, Iwata, M, Takase, I, Miyazaki, T, Fukunishi, S, Nishio, H, and Suzuki, K), Nov., 1431

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

Y-STR Concordance study between Y-PlexTM5, Y-PlexTM6, Y-PlexTM12, Powerplex[®] Y, Y-FilerTM, MPI, and MPII (Gross, AM, Berdos, P, and Ballantyne), Nov., 1423

Shotgun fatality

A distant-range, suicidal shotgun wound of the back (Durak, D, Fedakar, R, and Türkmén, N), Jan., 131

Signature analysis

Examination of a "Velasco" signature on an oil painting (Lines, SR), July, 929

Visual attention and expertise for forensic signature analysis (Dyer, AG, Found, B, and Rogers, D), Nov., 1397

Skeletal remains

Analysis of artificial radiocarbon in different skeletal and dental tissue types to evaluate date of death (Ubelaker, DH, Buchholz, BA, and Steward, JEB), May, 484

Anthropological and radiographic comparison of vertebrae for identification of decomposed human remains (Mundorff, AZ, Vidoli, G, and Melienk, J), Sept., 1002

The application of miniplex primer sets in the analysis of degraded DNA from human skeletal remains (Opel, KL, Chung, DG, Drábek, J, Tatarek, NE, Jantz, LM, and McCord, BR), March, 351

Dietary health does affect histological age assessment: an evaluation of the Stout and Paine (1992) age estimation equation using secondary osteons from the rib (Paine, RR and Brenton, BP), May, 489

The effects of chemical and heat maceration techniques on the recovery of nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from bone (Steadman, DW, DiAntonio, LL, Wilson, JJ, Sheridan, KE, and Tammariello, SP), Jan., 11

Reliability in age determination by pulp/tooth ratio in upper canines in skeletal remains (Cameriere, R, Brogi, G, Ferrante, L, Mirtella, D, Vultaggio, C, Cingolani, M, and Fornaciari, G), July, 861

Taphonomy of child-sized remains: A study of scatterings and scavengings in Virginia, USA (Morton, RJ and Lord, WD), May, 475

Skull

Beyond the sphere of the English facial approximation literature: ramifications of German papers on western method concepts (Stephan, CN), July, 736

Blunt force cranial trauma in the Cambodian killing fields (Ta'ala, S, Berg, GE, and Haden, K), Sept., 996

Evaluating the accuracy and precision of cranial morphological traits for sex determination (Williams, BA, and Rogers, TL), July, 729

A forensic case study of naturally mummified brain from the bushveld of South Africa (Eklektos, N, Dayal, M, and Mangler, PR), May, 498

A quantitative method for estimation of volume changes in arachnoid foveae with age (Duray, SM and Martel, SS), March, 238

Sleep apnea

Sleep apnea as a possible factor contributing to aggression in sex offenders (Booth, BD, Fedoroff, JP, Curry, SD, and Douglass, AB), Sept., 1178

SNP

Evaluation of variation in control region sequences for Hispanic individuals in the SWGDAM mtDNA data set (Allard, MW, Polansky, D, Wilson, MR, Monson, KL, and Budowle, B), May, 566

Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Calandro, LM, and Hennessey, LK), March, 344

Minisequencing-based genotyping of Duffy and ABO blood groups for forensic purposes (Ferri, G, Bini, C, Ceccardi, S, Ingravallo, F, Lugaresi, F, and Pelotti, S), March, 357

Sodium hypochlorite

The indirect detection of bleach (sodium hypochlorite) in beverages as evidence of product tampering (Jackson, DS, Crockett, DF, and Wolnik, KA), July, 827

A method for enhancing gunshot residue patterns on dark and multicolored fabrics compared with the modified Griess test (Bailey, JA, Casanova, RS, and Bufkin, K), July, 812

Sodium oxybate

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

Soft tissue

Facial soft tissue thicknesses in Australian adult cadavers (Domaracki, M and Stephan, CN), Jan., 5

Resuscitation injuries complicating the interpretation of premortem trauma and natural disease in children (Plunkett, J), Jan., 127

A soft-tissue calcification: differential diagnosis and pathogenesis (Goff, AK and Reichard, R), May, 493

Soil

Assessing the potential of bacterial DNA profiling for forensic soil comparisons (Heath, LE and Saunders, VA), Sept., 1062

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Microbial metagenome profiling using amplicon length heterogeneity-polymerase chain reaction proves more effective than elemental analysis in discriminating soil specimens (Moreno, LI, Mills, DK, Entry, J, Sautter, RT, Mathee, K), Nov., 1315

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB,

Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

Solution spectroscopic analysis

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

South Africa

DNA sequence characterization of the FGA STR locus in the free state population of South Africa (deKock, A and Kebede, E), Jan., 199

A forensic case study of naturally mummified brain from the bushveld of South Africa (Eklektos, N, Dayal, M, and Manger, PR), May, 498

Genetic data of 16 Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat loci in Africans from South Africa (Kido, A, Fujitani, N, Hara, M, and Kimura, H), Nov., 1414

South Asia

Lessons learned from large-scale comparative dental analysis following the South Asian Tsunami of 2004 (Kieser, JA, Laing, W, and Herbison, P), Jan., 109

Southern blot hybridization

Detection and quantification of the age-related point mutation A189G in the human mitochondrial DNA (Thèves, C, Keyser-Tracqui, C, Crubézy, E, Salles, J-P, Ludes, B, and Telmon, N), July, 865

Spanish population

Metacarpal sex determination in a Spanish population (Barrio, PA, Trancho, GJ, and Sánchez, JA), Sept., 990

Spatial analysis

The application of geographic information systems and spatial analysis to assess dumped and subsequently scattered human remains (Manheim, MH, Listi, GA, and Leitner, M), May, 469

Species identification

Differences among species in compact bone tissue microstructure of mammalian skeleton: use of a discriminant function analysis for species identification (Martiniakova, M, Grosskopf, B, Omelka, R, Vondrakova, M, and Bauerova, M), Nov., 1235

Species identification of *Kachuga tecta* using the cytochrome b gene (Hsieh H-M, Huang, L-H, Tsai, L-C, Liu, C-L, Kuo, Y-C, Hsaio, C-T, Linacre, A, and Lee, C-I), Jan., 52

Spectroscopic analysis

GHB free acid: I. Solution formation studies and spectroscopic characterization by ¹HNMR and FT-IR (DeFrancesco, JV, Witkowski, MR, and Ciolino, LA), March, 321

GHB free acid: II. Isolation and spectroscopic characterization for forensic analysis (Witkowski, MR, Ciolino, LA, and DeFrancesco, JV), March, 330

Sperm

Enhanced elution of sperm from cotton swabs via enzymatic digestion for rape kit analysis (Voorhees, JC, Ferrance, JP, and Landers, JP), May, 574

Laser microdissection separation of pure spermatozoa from epithelial cells for short tandem repeat analysis (Sanders, CT, Sanchez, N, Ballantyne, J, and Peterson, DA), July, 748

Microchip-based cell lysis and DNA extraction from sperm cells for application to forensic analysis (Bienvenu, JM, Duncalf, N Marchiarullo, D, Ferrance, JP, and Landers JP), March, 266

Splenomegaly

Fatal capnocytophaga infection associated with splenectomy (Dudley, MH, Czarnecki, LA, and Wells, MA), May, 664

SPME

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

A simple microthermal desorption device (Andrasko, J), July, 925

Stable isotope ratio mass spectrometry

Stable isotope analysis of heroin seized from the merchant vessel Pong Su (Casale, J, Casale, E, Collins, M, Morello, D, Cathapermal, S, and Panicker, S), May, 603

Stalking

The RECON typology of stalking: Reliability and validity based upon a large sample of North American stalkers (Mo-handie, K, Meloy, R, McGowan, MG, and Williams, J), Jan., 147

Statistics

Computation of likelihood ratios in fingerprint identification for configurations of three minutiae (Neumann, C, Champod, C, PuchSolis, R, Egli, N, Anthonioz, A, Meuwly, D, and Bromage-Griffiths, A), Nov., 1255

Stimulants

Abusive prescriptions of psychostimulants: a study of two cases (Pélissier-Alicot, A-L, Piercecchi-Marti, M-D, Bartoli, C, Kuhlmann, E, Coiffait, P-E, Sanvoisin, A, Giocanti, D, and Léonetti, G), March, 407

Strangulation

Comparison of handmarks in manual strangulation: an experimental study (Kristensen, ME, Lynnerup, N, and Sejr-sen, B), March, 381

Stutter products

Characterization of the N+3 stutter product in the trinucleotide repeat locus DYS392 (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, and Hennessy, LK), Sept., 1069

Suspicious death

Fatal falls from a height: Two case studies (Cross, R), Jan., 93

Sudden death

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Sudden death due to an unrecognized cardiac hydatid cyst: three medicolegal autopsy cases (Pakis, I, Akyildiz, EU, Karayel, F, Turan, AA, Senel, B, Ozbay, M, and Cetin, G), March, 400

Sudden death from saccular laryngeal cyst (Kastowsky, TK, Stevenson, MP, and Duflo, JA), Sept., 1144

Sudden death from tubercular myocarditis (Silingardi, E, Rivasi, F, Santunione, AL, and Garagnani, L), May, 667

Sudden death of infancy due to bicuspid aortic valve (Karayel, F, Ozaslan, A, Turan, AA, Pakis, I, Ketenci, C, and Eroglu, AG), Sept., 1147

Sudden infant death syndrome

Erratum/commentary on: Alexander, RG and Radish, D. Sudden infant death syndrome risk factors with regards to sleep position, sleep surface, and co-sleeping. J Forensic Sci 2005;50:1-5 (Lahr, MB and Rosenberg, KD), 427, 428, (Author response) March, 429

Suicide

Adolescent and young adult suicide: a 10-Year retrospective review of Kentucky medical examiner cases (Shields, LBE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, JC, III), July, 874

A distant-range, suicidal shotgun wound of the back (Durak, D, Fedakar, R, and Tüürkmen, N), Jan., 131

Suicidal asphyxiation by inhalation of automobile emission without carbon monoxide poisoning (Deroux, SJ), Sept., 1158

Suicide associated with the antichrist delusion (Reeves, RR and Liberto, V), March, 411

Suicide with associated acts of arson: two cases from Colorado (Adair, TW and Fisher, A), July, 893

Suicides in the young people of Geneva, Switzerland, from 1993 to 2003 (Perret, G, Abudurehman, A, Perret, Catipovic, Flo- menbaum, M, and La Harpe, R), Sept., 1169

Superglue fuming

A mechanical model for the superglue fuming of latent fingerprints (Czekanski, P, Fasola, M, and Allison, J), Nov., 1323

Superimposition

Facial soft tissue thicknesses in Australian adult cadavers (Domaracki, M and Stephan, CN), Jan., 5

Surface topography, 3D

Three-dimensional surface topography acquisition and analysis for firearm identification (Senin, N, Groppetti, R, Garofano, L, Fratini, P, and Pierni, M), March, 282

Surveillance systems

A motion detection-based framework for improving image quality of CCTV security systems (Chiu, S-H, Lu, C-P, and Wen, C-Y), Sept., 1115

Sweden

Accidental deaths caused by electricity in Sweden, 1975–2000 (Lindström, R, Bylund, P-O, and Ericksson, A), Nov., 1383

SWGDM

Evaluation of variation in control region sequences for Hispanic individuals in the SWGDAM mtDNA data set (Allard, MW, Polansky, D, Wilson, MR, Monson, KL, and Budowle, B), May, 566

Population data for four population groups from the United States for the eleven Y-chromosome STR loci recommended by SWGDAM (Shewale, JG, Bushan, A, Nasir, H, Schneida, E, Washington, B, Fleming, A, Sinha, S, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Sinha, SK), May, 700

Testing and Evaluation of 43 “Noncore” Y Chromosome Markers for Forensic Casework Applications (Hanson, EK, Berdos, PN, and Ballantyne, J), Nov., 1298

Switzerland

Suicides in the young people of Geneva, Switzerland, from 1993 to 2003 (Perret, G,

Abudurehman, A, Perret, Catipovic, Flo- menbaum, M, and La Harpe, R), Sept., 1169

T

Taphonomy

Taphonomy of child-sized remains: A study of scatterings and scavengings in Virginia, USA (Morton, RJ and Lord, WD), May, 475

TaqMan™ technology

Simultaneous determination of total human and male DNA using a duplex real-time PCR assay (Nicklas, JA), Sept., 1005

Terminal restriction fragment length polymorphism

Assessing the potential of bacterial DNA profiling for forensic soil comparisons (Heath, LE and Saunders, VA), Sept., 1062

Tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids

Neutral heroin impurities from tetrahydrobenzylisoquinoline alkaloids (Toske, SG, Cooper, SD, Morello, DR, Hays, PA, Casale, JF, and Casale, E), March, 308

Texas

Investigation of nocturnal oviposition by necrophilous flies in central Texas (Bal- dridge, RS, Wallace, SG, and Kirkpatrick, R), Jan., 125

Thai population

Allele frequency of D13S1491 and D16S768 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1202

Allele frequency of D2S2960 and GA-TA149B10 in two populations (Zhang, B, Zhou, B, Ran, P, Liang, W, Zhang, G, Yang, LV, M, and Lin, Z), Sept., 1204

Thantophilus coloradensis

Three species of insects collected from an adult human corps above 3300m in elevation: a review of a case from Colorado (Adai, TW and Kondratieff, BC), Sept., 1164

Theft-deterrent devices

Bank security dye packs: synthesis, isolation, and characterization of chlorinated products of bleached 1-(methylamino)an- thraquinone (Egan, JM, Rickenbach, M, Mooney, KE, Palenik, CS, Golombeck, R, and Mueller, KT), Nov., 1276

Therapeutic complication

Use of “therapeutic complication” as a manner of death (Gill, JF, Goldfeder, LB, and Hirsch, CS), Sept., 1127

Thermal desorption

A simple microthermal desorption device (Andrasko, J), July, 925

Tibetan populations

Population genetics for five STR loci in Tibetan group of Chinese population (Huang, J, Fan, H, Li, H, Jian, F, and Ying, BW), May, 697

Population genetics of two STR loci DS1346 and D2S1353 in a Han population of Chinese (Sun, XM, Fang, YQ, Yun, LB, Bai, P, Li, ZR, Zhang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Hou, YP), May, 705

Tissue depth

Comparability of radiographic and 3D-ultrasound measurements of facial midline tissue depths (Smith, SL and Throckmor- ton, GS), March, 244

Tissue edema

Reduction of postmortem angiography-in- duced tissue edema using polyethylene glycol as a contrast agent dissolver (Jack- owski, C, Bolliger, S, Aghayev, E, Christ- tie, A, Kilchoer, T, Aebi, B, Périnat, T, Dirnhofer, R, and Thali, MJ), Sept., 1134

TLC

An evaluation of matching unknown writ- ing inks with the United States Interna- tional Ink Library (LaPorte, GM, Arredondo, MD, McConnell, TS, Ste- phens, JC, Cantu, AA, and Shaffer, DK), May, 689

A review of the analysis of vegetable oil residues from fire debris samples: Analy- tical scheme, interpretation of the results, and future needs (Stauffer, E), Sept., 1016

TMAH

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

TNF- α

Genetic polymorphisms of four STR loci from the HLA region in Venezuelan po- pulation (Fernández-Mestre, M, Alfonso- Sánchez, MA, Gendzekhandz, K, Layr- isse, Z, and Peña, JA), May, 703

Tooth rotations

A technique to capture, analyze, and quan- tify anterior teeth rotations for application in court cases involving tooth marks (Ber- nitz, H, Van Heerden, WFP, Solheim, T, and Owen, JH), May, 624

Toxicology

Adolescent and young adult suicide: a 10-Year retrospective review of Kentucky medical examiner cases (Shields, LBE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, JC, III), July, 874

Changing patterns of drug and alcohol use in fatally injured drivers in Washington state (Schwilke, EW, Sampaio Dos Santos, MI, and Logan, BK), Sept., 1191

Relationships between concentrations of cocaine and its hydroslysates in peripheral blood, heart blood, vitreous humor and urine (Duer, WC, Spitz, DJ, and McFarland, S), March, 421

Review of: *Hair in Toxicology: An Important Bio-Monitor*, Tobin, EJ, editor (Moore, C), July, 954

Trace evidence

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

High-performance liquid chromatography-ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry method for acrylic and polyester forensic fiber dye analysis (Petrick, LM, Wilson, TA, and Fawcett, WR), July, 771

A validation study for duct tape end matches (Bradley, MJ, Keagy, RL, Lowe, PC, Rickenbach, MP, Wright, DM, and LeBeau, MA), May, 504

Transdermal drug delivery

Letter to the editor—Comparison of fentanyl extraction from two different transdermal patches (Bianchi, RP), July, 939

Trauma

Blunt force cranial trauma in the Cambodian killing fields (Ta'ala, S, Berg, GE, and Haden, K), Sept., 996

Tsunami

Lessons learned from large-scale comparative dental analysis following the South Asian Tsunami of 2004 (Kieser, JA, Laing, W, and Herbison, P), Jan., 109

Tubercular myocarditis

Sudden death from tubercular myocarditis (Silingardi, E, Rivasi, F, Santunione, AL, and Garagnani, L), May, 667

Tumors

Esophageal causes of sudden and unexpected death (Byard, RW), March, 390

Typology

The RECON typology of stalking: Reliability and validity based upon a large sample of North American stalkers (Mo-handie, K, Meloy, R, McGowan, MG, and Williams, J), Jan., 147

U**Ultrasound**

Comparability of radiographic and 3D-ultrasound measurements of facial midline tissue depths (Smith, SL and Throckmorton, GS), March, 244

Ultraviolet irradiation

The application of ultraviolet irradiation to exogenous sources of DNA in plasticware and water for the amplification of low copy number DNA (Tamariz, J, Vovnarovska, K, Prinz, M, and Caragine, T), July, 790

The determination of psilocin and psilocybin in hallucinogenic mushrooms by HPLC utilizing a dual reagent acidic potassium permanganate and tris(2,2'-bipyridyl)ruthenium(II) chemiluminescence detection system (Anastos, N, Lewis, SW, Barnett, NW, and Sims, DN), Jan., 45

Uncertainty analysis

Review of: *Uncertainty Analysis for Forensic Science* by Brach, RM and Dunn, PF (Marpet, MI), July, 958

United States populations

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ, Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Ontogeny of femur subtrochanteric shape in Native Americans and American blacks and whites (Wescott, DJ), Nov., 1240

Population data for four population groups from the United States for the eleven Y-chromosome STR loci recommended by SWGDAM (Shewale, JG, Bushan, A, Nasir, H, Schneida, E, Washington, B, Fleming, A, Sinha, S, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Sinha, SK), May, 700

Unknown substance identification

Analytical methods used for the discrimination of substances suspected to be bar soap: a preliminary study (Arredondo, M, Laporte, GM, Wilson, JD, McConnell, Shaffer, DK, and Stam, M), Nov., 1334

Urban environment

Composition of *Bacillus* species in aerosols from 11 U.S. cities (Merrill, L, Dun-

bar, J, Richardson, J, and Kuske, CR), May, 559

Urine

α -Amylase kinetic test in bodily single and mixed stains (Barni, F, Berti, A, Rapone, C, and Lago, G), Nov., 1389

Relationships between concentrations of cocaine and its hydroslysates in peripheral blood, heart blood, vitreous humor and urine (Duer, WC, Spitz, DJ, and McFarland, S), March, 421

V**Vaginal epithelial cells**

Immunohistochemical staining as a potential method for the identification of vaginal epithelial cells in forensic casework (Paterson, SK, Jensen, CG, Vintiner, SK, and McGlashan, SR), Sept., 1138

Vector template matching

Interoperator test for anatomical annotation of earprints (Alberink, IB, Ruifrok, ACC, and Kieckhoefer, H), Nov., 1246

Vegetable oil residues

A review of the analysis of vegetable oil residues from fire debris samples: Analytical scheme, interpretation of the results, and future needs (Stauffer, E), Sept., 1016

Venezuelan population

Genetic polymorphisms of four STR loci from the HLA region in Venezuelan population (Fernández-Mestre, M, Alfonso-Sánchez, MA, Gendzekhandz, K, Layrisse, Z, and Peña, JA), May, 703

A new allele of the short tandem repeat locus D21S11 in a Venezuelan population (Lander, N, Tovar, F, Chiurillo, MA, and Ramírez, JL), May, 695

Video spectral comparator

Visualization of gunshot residue patterns on dark clothing (Atwater, CS, Durina, ME, Durina, JP, and Blackledge, RD), Sept., 1091

Vindesine intrathecal administration

Fatal accidental intrathecal injection of vindesine (Tournel, G, Bécart-Robert, A, Courtin, P, Hédouin, V, and Gosset, D), Sept., 1166

Visible microspectrophotometry

Color analysis of apparently achromatic automotive paints by visible microspectrophotometry (Kopchick, KA and Bommarito, CR), March, 340

Visible spectroscopy

High-performance liquid chromatography-ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy-elec-

troscopy ionization mass spectrometry method for acrylic and polyester forensic fiber dye analysis (Petrick, LM, Wilson, TA, and Fawcett, WR), July, 771

Vitreous humor

Relationships between concentrations of cocaine and its hydrolysates in peripheral blood, heart blood, vitreous humor and urine (Duer, WC, Spitz, DJ, and McFarland, S), March, 421

Volatiles profile

Performance evaluation of the Scent Transfer Unit™ (STU-100) for organic compound collection and release (Eckenrode, BA, Ramsey, SA, Stockham, RA, Van Berkel, GJ, Asano, KG, and Wolf, DA), July, 780

W

Water

The application of ultraviolet irradiation to exogenous sources of DNA in plasticware and water for the amplification of low copy number DNA (Tamariz, J, Vynarowska, K, Prinz, M, and Caragine, T), July, 790

Weighted statistical analyses

Proper assessment of the JFK assassination bullet lead evidence from metallurgical and statistical perspectives (Randich, E and Grant, PM), July, 717

Whole genome amplification

The utility of whole genome amplification for typing compromised forensic samples (Barber, AL and Foran, DR), Nov., 1344

Writing impressions

Gelatine lifting, a novel technique for the examination of indented writing (de Koeijer, JA, Berger, CEH, Glas, W, and Madhuizen, HT), July, 908

Writing instruments

An evaluation of matching unknown writing inks with the United States International Ink Library (LaPorte, GM, Arredondo, MD, McConnell, TS, Stephens, JC, Cantu, AA, and Shaffer, DK), May, 689

X

X-chromosome

Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Calandro, LM, and Hennessy, LK), March, 344

X-ray analysis

Analysis of a soldered wire burnt in a fire (Hagimoto, Y and Yamamoto, H), Jan., 87

X-ray diffraction

Chemical composition and structure of the microcrystals formed between silver(I) and γ -hydroxybutyric acid and γ -hydroxyvaleric acid (Bell, SC, Oldfield, LS, Shakleya, DM, Peterson, JL, and Mercer, JW), July, 808

Metal objects mapping after small charge explosions: a study of AISI 304CuSteel with two different grain sizes (Firrao, D, Matteis, P, Scavino, G, Ubertalli, G, Ienco, MC, Pellati, G, Piccardo, P, Pinasco, MR, Brandimarte, G, and Petralia, S), May, 520

Potential and pitfalls in establishing the provenance of earth-related samples in forensic investigations (Rawlins, BG, Kemp, SJ, Hodgkinson, EH, Riding, JB, Vane, CH, Poulton, C, and Freeborough, K), July, 832

X-ray energy dispersive spectroscopy

Pyrotechnic reaction residue particle analysis (Kosanke, KL, Dujay, RC, and Kosanke, BJ), March, 296

X-ray fluorescence analysis

Classification of black powder toners on the basis of integrated analytical information provided by Fourier transform infrared spectrometry and x-ray fluorescence spectrometry (Trzinska, BM), July, 919

Infrared spectra of U.S. automobile original finishes: VII. extended range FT-IR and XRF analyses of inorganic pigments *in situ*—nickel titanate and chrome titanate (Suzuki, EM and McDermot, MX), May, 532

A versatile technique for the investigation of gunshot residue patterns on fabrics and other surfaces: m-XRF (Berendes, A, Neimke, D, Schumacher, R, and Barth, M), Sept., 1085

Y

Y chromosome

Allele frequencies and haplotypes of the 12 Y-STR loci using the PowerPlex® Y system in Japanese population, July, 941

Genetic analysis for Y chromosome short tandem repeat haplotypes of Chinese Han population residing in the Ningxia province of China (Zhu, B, Deng, Y, Zhang, F, Wei, W, Chen, L, Zhao, J, He, Y, tIAN, y, Xu, Y, Yu, R, Fang, J, and Liu, Y), Nov., 1417

Genetic structure among 38 populations from the United States based on 11 U.S. core Y chromosome STRs (Redd, AJ,

Chamberlain, VF, Kearney, VF, Stover, D, Karafet, T, Calderon, K, Walsh, B, and Hammer, MF), May, 580

Haplotype diversity at 20 Y-chromosome microsatellites in an Indo-Caucasian population of Bengal, India (Singh, A, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Nov., 1434

Population data for four population groups from the United States for the eleven Y-chromosome STR loci recommended by SWGDAM (Shewale, JG, Bushan, A, Nasir, H, Schneida, E, Washington, B, Fleming, A, Sinha, S, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Sinha, SK), May, 700

Population genetics of five Y-chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Chinese Han population (Xing, J, Zhu, B, Cui, X, Sun, J, Fang, J, and Qui, S), Nov., 1429

Testing and evaluation of 43 “Noncore” Y chromosome markers for forensic casework applications (Hanson, EK, Berdos, PN, and Ballantyne, J), Nov., 1298

Y chromosomal short tandem repeat haplotypes in the Japanese population (Tamura, A, Iwata, M, Takase, I, Miyazaki, T, Fukunishi, S, Nishio, H, and Suzuki, K), Nov., 1431

Y chromosome STR haplotypes and allele frequencies in Illinois Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic males (Frank, WE, Ellinger, ER, and Krishack, PA), Sept., 1207

Yersinia species

Environmental survey for four pathogenic bacteria and closely related species using phylogenetic and functional genes (Kuske, CR, Barns, SM, Grow, CC, Merrill, L, and Dunbar, J), May, 548

Y-Filer™

Development and validation of the AmpF/STR® Yfiler™ PCR amplification kit: A male specific single amplification 17Y-STR multiplex system (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, Calandro, LM, Green, RL, Li, Y, Johnson, CL, and Hennessy, LK), Jan., 64

Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Calandro, LM, and Hennessy, LK), March, 344

Y-STR Concordance study between Y-Plex™5, Y-Plex™6, Y-Plex™12, Powerplex® Y, Y-Filer™, MPL, and MPlI (Gross, AM, Berdos, P, and Ballantyne), Nov., 1423

Young adults. See Adolescents and young adults**Y-PLEX™**

Analysis of Y-STR loci in a population sample from Northeast China (Wang, X and Sawaguchi, T), Jan., 195

Y-STR Concordance study between Y-Plex™5, Y-Plex™6, Y-Plex™12, Powerplex® Y, Y-Filer™, MPI, and MPII (Gross, AM, Berdos, P, and Ballantyne), Nov., 1423

Y-STR

Characterization of the *N*+3 stutter product in the trinucleotide repeat locus DYS392 (Mulero, JJ, Chang, CW, and Hennessy, LK), Sept., 1069

Identification of a novel polymorphism in the X-chromosome region homologous to the DYS456 locus (Chang, C-W, Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Calandro, LM, and Hennessy, LK), March, 344

Letter to the editor—Nomenclature and allele repeat structure update for Y-STR locus GATA H4 (Mulero, JJ, Budowle, B, Butler, JM, and Gusmão, L), May, 694

Z**Zoonotic infection**

Fatal capnocytophaga infection associated with splenectomy (Dudley, MH, Czarnecki, LA, and Wells, MA), May, 664